

**FREEDOM OF INFORMATION
AND
PRIVACY ACTS**

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING JR.

FILE NUMBER: 100-106670

MAIN FILE

SECTION: 75



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

**THE BEST COPY
OBTAINABLE IS
INCLUDED IN THE
REPRODUCTION OF
THESE DOCUMENTS.
PAGES INCLUDED THAT
ARE BLURRED, LIGHT, OR
OTHERWISE DIFFICULT
TO READ ARE THE
RESULT OF THE
CONDITION OF THE
ORIGINAL DOCUMENT.
NO BETTER COPY CAN BE
REPRODUCED.**

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

MAIN FILE

100-106670

SECTION 75

REC- 65

EX-108

b7(c)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-91 BY SP4JMM

(3)

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

590012 1967

Tucson, Arizona 85704
October 5, 1967

Mr. Tolson
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Casper
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Felt
Mr. Gale
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Is there some way I can find out if Martin Luther King is a registered communist in the communist party.

I have seen articles in magazines and papers that he has affiliations with the communist party and also that he is a registered member of party. Also that he was trained at Communist Training Center.

Recently, religious articles written by him have shown up in my child's catechism in school and I am much alarmed at this---because from what I have read I feel the man is a communist and I don't want my child to believe anything he says. On the other hand, my church says he is a Minister of Religion and a good American. I tend to differ with them.

I thought maybe by writing to your office in Washington I could get the true facts if they are available. Most people say that the Federal office is so full of commies they won't tell me anyway--even that you are a communist. I will not believe this. If any man has tried to make the people see communism in this country and see how much of this there is, it is yours.

Thanking you for any information you may be able to afford me.

Sincerely,

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-81 BY SP4JML

6076

REC-65 100-106670 3109

EX-108

OCT 9 1967

CORRESPONDENCE

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET3

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NOT REC. N.Y. airtel & l.h.m. 10/4/67.

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

FBI

Date: 10/2/67

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, RICHMOND (100-10241) -RUC-
SUBJECT: CIRM
BuFile 100-442529
COMINFIL OF SCLC
IS - C
BuFile 100-438794

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8-13-80 BY SP4 JRM/ik

54688
73518
60514

Re Richmond airtel to the Bureau, 9/13/67.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 10; for Atlanta 3; for New York 6; and for Charlotte, Chicago, Cleveland, Los Angeles and WFO 2 copies of a self-explanatory LHM.

[REDACTED]

b7(D)

- (5) - Bureau (Enc. 10) (REGISTERED MAIL)
 (3- 100-442529)
 (1- 100-438794)
 (1- 100-106670)
3 - Atlanta (Enc. 3) (REGISTERED MAIL)
 (1- 100-6670)
 (1- 100-5718)
 (1- 100-5586)
2 - Charlotte (Enc. 2) (REGISTERED MAIL)
2 - Chicago (Enc. 2) (REGISTERED MAIL)
2 - Cleveland (Enc. 2) (REGISTERED MAIL)
2 - Los Angeles (Enc. 2) (REGISTERED MAIL)
6 - New York (Enc. 6) (REGISTERED MAIL)
 (1- 100-73250) (CLARENCE JONES)
 (1- 100-111180) (STANLEY LEVISON)
 (1- 100-46729) (BAYARD RUSTIN)
 (1- 100-148289) (HARRY WACHTEL)
2 - WFO (Enc. 2) (REGISTERED MAIL)
2 - Richmond

NOT RECORDED
165 OCT 11 1967

CARBON COPY

66 OCT 11 1967

Approved: _____
(26) Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

3 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b7(D) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NOT REC. 10/2/67 Richmond airtel & l.h.m. pgs. 1-4

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

APPENDIX

- 1 -

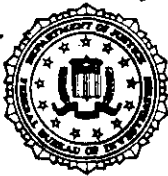
SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)

The November 19, 1960, issue of "The Richmond Times-Dispatch" reported that approximately sixty Negro church, professional and lay leaders throughout Virginia met on November 18, 1960, in Petersburg, Virginia, and organized the Virginia Christian Leadership Conference (VCLC) for the purpose of "bringing about civil rights for all."

It was pointed out that VCLC is an affiliate of the SCLC of Atlanta, Georgia.

The purpose of SCLC was reported to "redeem the soul of America by creating the beloved community through organization, by consent of population, for the purpose of creative protest by education, training, developing leadership based on Christian non-violent principles."

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Richmond, Virginia

October 2, 1967

Title	COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS
	COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE
Reference	Letterhead Memorandum dated and captioned as above at Richmond, Virginia

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 9/29/67

Martin Luther King, Jr. was considering going to the Soviet Union to participate in a conference with other Nobel Prize Winners and representatives of the National Liberation Front of South Vietnam.

The White House, Attorney General, State Department, Central Intelligence Agency, and other pertinent agencies were furnished the above information.

The attached indicates that the participants are not actually Nobel Prize winners, and that in view of this, King will not accept the invitation. This information will be given the same dissemination.

BAW:chs

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-81 BY SP4 JRM/ka
6076 WES/p

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

1-28-81
 Date: 9/28/67
 CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY **SP4 JRM/ln**
 REASON FOR EXTENSION **plaintext or code**
 FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
 DATE OF REVIEW FOR **9-28-87**
 DECLASSIFICATION **6076**

Transmit the following in

Via **AIRTEL**

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-136585)

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
~~SM-C~~ SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNISM
 (OO: Atlanta)

Re New York airtel and LHM, 9/22/67, captioned as above.

There are enclosed for the Bureau ten copies of a LHM containing information furnished by [REDACTED] on 9/27/67, concerning a conference call between MARTIN LUTHER KING, STANLEY LEVISON, HARRY WACHTEL, and ANDREW YOUNG, on the invitation extended to KING to attend a conference on Vietnam in Moscow.

- [REDACTED]
- 3 - Bureau (100-106670) (Encls. 10) (RM)
 - 2 - Atlanta (100-5586) (Encls. 2) (RM)
 - 1 - New York (65-24155) (U.S. MISSION TO U.N.) (31)
 - 1 - New York (100-111180) (STANLEY LEVISON) (41)
 - 1 - New York (100-148289) (HARRY WACHTEL) (41)
 - 1 - New York (100-136585) (41)

10 ENCLOSURE

JFO:gmd
(10)

Classified by

Exempt from

Date of Declassification

C. C. Bishop

C. C. Bishop

REC-9

13 SEP 29 1967

Approved:

Special Agent in Charge

Per

INT-SEC.

CONFIDENTIAL

NY 100-136585

[REDACTED] b(1)

New York has no information as to the identity
of DUNCAN WOOD.



~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York, New York
September 28, 1967

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. DeLoach	✓
Mr. Mohr	✓
Mr. Bishop	✓
Mr. Casper	✓
Mr. Callahan	✓
Mr. Conrad	✓
Mr. Felt	✓
Mr. Gale	✓
Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Sullivan	✓
Mr. Tavel	✓
Mr. Trotter	✓
Tele. Room	✓
Miss Holmes	✓
Miss Gandy	✓

1288 Bureau 100-106670
 CLASSIFIED AND SP4 JRM/MLH
 EXTENDED BY
 REASON FOR EXTENSION 2
 FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
 DATE OF REVIEW FOR
 DECLASSIFICATION 9.28.82
 6076

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.
Security Matter - C

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, learned on September 27, 1967, that on that date, Martin Luther King, Jr., held a conference with Harry Wachtel, Stanley Levison and Andrew Young, the Executive Director of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC). King stated that he wanted some last minute advice (about whether he should accept an invitation to participate in a conference with other Nobel Peace Prize winners and representatives of North Vietnam and the National Liberation Front in Moscow) because he had to make a decision that day.

King said that with respect to the Moscow trip, it appears that "they" came up with the idea. He said he believes it was some kind of a joint idea of the Nobel Prize Committee and the Friends Service Committee that some dialogue should be opened between the so-called belligerent parties in Vietnam and Nobel Peace Prize Committee winners. He noted that the question raised by Wachtel, as to whether it would include the United States and others, was brought up and that it appears "they" did get an acceptance from the United States State Department as well as Saigon. He added that it is his understanding that it will be the first meeting in a series.

King wondered why they were not going to Hanoi first and Young stated "they" said they had not been invited to Hanoi but had been invited to meet with officials of Hanoi in Moscow.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
 FIELD OFFICES
 ADVISED BY ROUTING
 SLIP(S) OF
 DATE 2/2/78

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Classified by 6080 TAD/HAP
 Exempt from GDS, Category 6
 Date of Declassification Indefinite
 12/13/77

~~SECRET~~

~~Excluded from automatic
 downgrading and
 declassification~~

Dwight

ENCLOSURE

COPY MADE FOR MR. TOLSON

100-106670-31A

~~SECRET~~

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.
Security Matter - C

King asked Young if "they" had been invited to Saigon and also Washington. Young replied that they had been invited to Washington and believed they had been invited to Saigon but it was not an official invitation. S

Wachtel counseled that they should make sure whether Ralph Bunche (as a Nobel Peace Prize winner) had excluded himself from going to the Moscow conference and to make sure that all (peace prize winners) have been invited and not only those who share King's views. He also felt that King should call United Nations Ambassador Arthur Goldberg and talk with him before the Moscow trip. S

King asked if he should not seek a meeting with Soviet Premier Alexsei Kosygin on Vietnam. Levison felt he should and Wachtel felt King could meet with Kosygin in a private manner and not as part of the committee, unless the committee is invited. He also felt that this committee should travel back to Washington and speak with whomever the State Department designates. He said this meeting should be set up in advance. S

King expressed the opinion that there are no plans to see any other governments or representatives of other governments immediately after the Moscow conference. King noted that he is making the Moscow trip with open-mindedness but that his mind is made up on the wrongness of the Administration's policies in Vietnam. He said nothing would change his belief in the wrongness of our course of action, no matter what they might say from Hanoi. S

Wachtel, Levison and Young expressed the belief that King, although going with his mind made up, is going to see what can be done under the circumstances and to seek areas of agreement, if there are such areas. S

Wachtel and Levison suggested that King attempt to see the Pope in Rome on his return from the Moscow conference. Young felt if King saw the Pope it should be to give him a report and ask him to make an appeal to the United States. S

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.
Security Matter - C

Young stated that he would contact a Duncan Wood in Geneva and give him the results of this conference and in particular that they attempt to have a meeting set up with the United States and Saigon in the same context soon thereafter. *S*

Wachtel said that when Young spoke to Wood in Geneva, Young should be sure that King is free to say that every Nobel Peace Prize winner has been invited. *S*

Young inquired about the call to Ambassador Goldberg and King said this should be after the Geneva call. Wachtel agreed, stating that it should be made by King personally in the spirit of wanting to carry on the fight for peace. *S*

The source subsequently advised that Andrew Young contacted Stanley Levison and advised him "We got troubles. This committee is not the Nobel Prize Committee". Young said that it is a committee of private citizens with the Chairman being a former chairman of a Nobel Prize Committee, that it is composed of private Norwegian citizens and Quakers. Young noted that only Father Piri, a former Nobel Prize winner, Duncan Wood and "these two Norwegians", would be going with King to Moscow. *S*

Young continued that two Nobel Peace Prize winners turned down the invitation because of age and two because of political delicacy. He said Linus Pauling agreed not to go because he did not want to overload the group with Americans. *S*

Levison stated that in view of this information, he felt differently about King going. *S*

Levison and Young felt it would be better that King go to Moscow on his own at some later time. Levison noted that with the current group being composed of private citizens there would be differences within the group. He agreed with Young that, on his own, King could do as much as the private group. *S*

Young wondered what he could write to Duncan Wood turning it (the invitation) down. Levison advised calling Wood but not until Young checked with King. Young suggested that they say the (SCLC) Board had reluctantly agreed to King going. *S*

- 3 -

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.
Security Matter - C

because it was a Nobel Prize Committee but that this turned out to be incorrect, that they felt the risks of King going were great but that he would have been willing to take them because of an obligation to run these risks for the Nobel Prize Committee. Levison agreed to this.

[REDACTED]

b(1)

Harry Wachtel is the Executive Vice President of the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, New York, New York.

[REDACTED]

b(1)

A characterization of the National Lawyers Guild is attached hereto.

[REDACTED]

- 4 -

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.
Security Matter - C

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

c

b(1)

c

With respect to the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, it is to be noted that this organization is an adjunct of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), of which Martin Luther King, Jr. is the president, and serves to raise funds for the SCLC.

- 5 -

~~SECRET~~

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.
Security Matter - C

1.

APPENDIX

NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications", revised and published as of December 1, 1961, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the National Lawyers Guild:

"National Lawyers Guild

- "1. Cited as a Communist front.
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 149).
- "2. Cited as a Communist front which 'is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party, its front organizations, and controlled unions' and which 'since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents.'
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally related September 17, 1950.)
- "3. 'To defend the cases of Communist lawbreakers, fronts have been devised making special appeals in behalf of civil liberties and reaching out far beyond the confines of the Communist Party itself. Among these organizations are the * * * National Lawyers Guild. When the Communist Party itself is under fire these offer a bulwark of protection.'
(Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956, p. 91.)"

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

FROM : G. C. Moore

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - C

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Bishop
1 - Mr. Sullivan

DATE: October 4, 1967

1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
1 - Mr. D. M. Wells

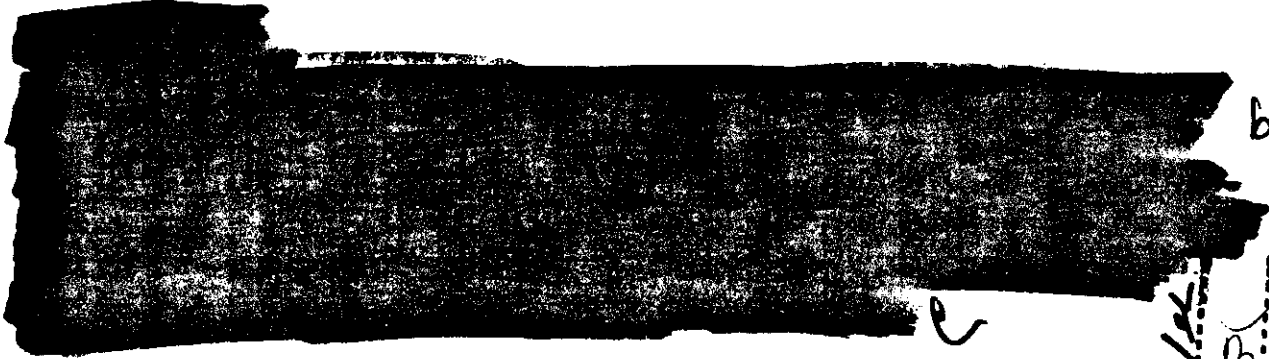
Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

CONFIDENTIAL

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-81 BY SP4 JJK/ML
6076

PURPOSE:

To advise you that U. S. currency is being defaced in Nassau, Grand Bahamas, by skillfully removing the portrait of George Washington and replacing it with that of Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference.



The State Department has passed this information on to Treasury for necessary action.

RECOMMENDATION:

None. For information.

Enclosure
100-106670

DMW:plk
(6)

1-28-81
CLASSIFIED AND SP4-
EXTENDED BY
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 10-4-87

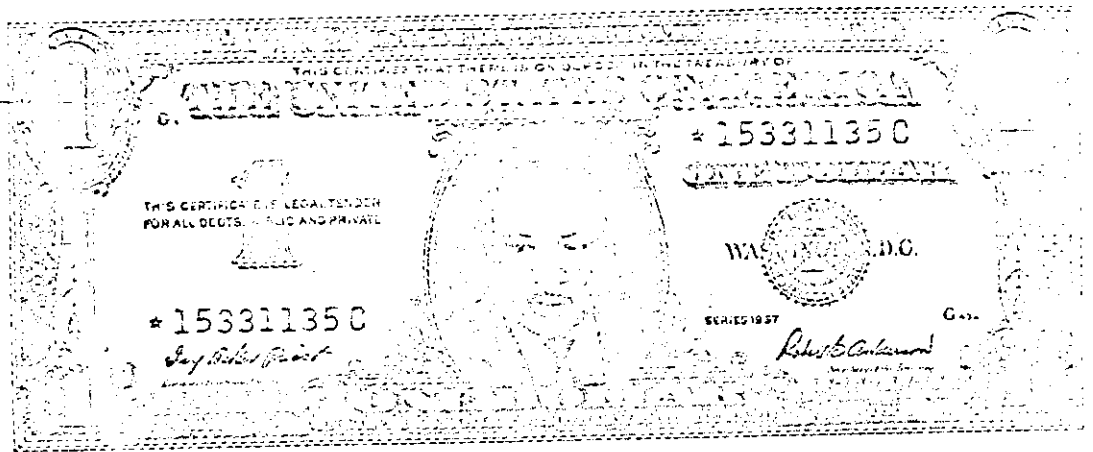
REC-41

EX-108

14 OCT 9 1967

CONFIDENTIAL

3107



ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-79 BY SP4 JOM/LL
6026

100-106670-317

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b7(D) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NOT REC. 9/25/67. Tampa let.

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1-2881
 CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP4 JRM/lu
 REASON FOR EXTENSION 2

FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2

FBI

DATE OF REVIEW FOR

Date: 9/27/67

DECLASSIFICATION

Transmit the following in

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

AIR MAIL - REGISTERED

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)
 FROM: SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (100-52821) - C
 RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
 SM - C

For [signature]

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are nine (9) copies of LHM pertaining to Subject's visit to San Francisco area 9/21/67, and three (3) copies each of news clippings from "San Francisco Examiner" and "San Francisco Chronicle," both dated 9/22/67. Two (2) copies of LHM are enclosed for Atlanta and one (1) copy for Houston.

[REDACTED] b7(D)
 [REDACTED] were contacted concerning Subject's appearance, b7(C)
 by SA [REDACTED] 9/25/67.

[REDACTED] b(1)
 No information concerning Subject's departure date or future plans was obtained.

- REC 53 100-106670-3106
- 3 - Bureau (Enc. 15)(AM-RM)
 - 2 - Atlanta (100-5586)(Enc. 2)(AM-RM)
 - 1 - Houston (Enc. 1)(AM-RM)
 - 3 - San Francisco (1 - 100-52821) EX-108
 - (1 - 100-53341)

SEP 20 1967

RNB/jr
(9)

AGENCY: ACSI, [REDACTED], OSI; SEC. SER.

INT: [REDACTED] CRD, [REDACTED]

66 OCT 9 1967

Approved: [signature]

DATE FORW: 10/2/67

HOW FORW: Sent [signature]

Special Agent in Charge [signature]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1cc airtel + lhm 806 d



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

San Francisco, California

September 27, 1967

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The September 22, 1967, editions of the "San Francisco Examiner" and "San Francisco Chronicle," both daily newspapers published in San Francisco, California, carried articles concerning KING's appearance in San Francisco as follows:

On the evening of September 21, 1967, Dr. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., at a press conference at Longshoremen's Hall, San Francisco, advised the press he was in the San Francisco area to plan a fund raising benefit for the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) which will be a performance by HARRY BELAFONTE and JOAN BAEZ at the Oakland, California, Coliseum, October 18, 1967.

Dr. KING said, while in the San Francisco Bay area he would also meet with Negro leaders to plan an "operation bread-basket" campaign for the San Francisco area. Such a campaign, according to Dr. KING, will be conducted by SCLC in 30 cities to get jobs for Negroes. Dr. KING said if local industry will not cooperate in the campaign, a selective buying drive will be utilized.

In response to questions by the press, Dr. KING stated that the marriage of Secretary of State DEAN RUSK's daughter to a Negro was "news to me," but he said he maintains that people marry, not races.

Also in response to questions by the press, Dr. KING said he could never take a position of anti-semitism or black separatism.


Dr. KING announced that co-chairmen for the San Francisco fund raising concert are MORTIMER FLEISHHACKER and the Reverend J. L. RICHARDS.

6076
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-81 BY SP4 JAM/ld

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

100-106670-3106
ENCLOSURE

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

 b7(D)
reported they knew of no additional activity by Dr. KING
and that there were no disturbances whatsoever as a result
of his appearance in the area.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-81 BY SP4JRM/14

6076

King Calls Wedding 'Mighty Fine Thing'

Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. said here that the marriage of Dean Rusk's daughter and a young Negro Army reservist was "a mighty fine thing."

The Negro civil rights leader said he was "not totally surprised" to learn of the marriage yesterday of the Secretary of State's daughter, Margaret Elizabeth, 18, and Guy Gibson Smith, 22.

"In a democracy such as ours anyone of any race should be able to marry another person of a different race," he said.

King was here yesterday to announce a seven-city concert tour by singers Harry Belafonte and Joan Baez to raise funds for his Southern Christian Leadership Conference. The Bay Area concert will be Oct. 18 at the Oakland Coliseum.

ROLE OF PRESS

• In reply to other questions, King made these observations:

• "The role of the press is to cover news. Demonstrations are newsworthy. I think that righteous news should be covered sympathetically."

• "I feel that mine (rather than Stokely Carmichael's) is the right approach. I'm not



MARTIN LUTHER KING
Rusk wedding "fine thing"
—Examiner Photo

interested in self-aggrandizement."
• "The civil rights move-

ment is the conscience of America. As long as justice is postponed, it hurts our whole nation."

• "I am strongly opposed to the war in Vietnam. Yes, I think there should be nationwide balloting on this critical issue."

NOT CANDIDATE

• "Under no conditions would I be a candidate for the Presidency. I would prefer to be the conscience of all political parties."

King said he thinks President Johnson could "beat a Reagan or Nixon, but would have difficulty beating Rockefeller or Romney."

On the recent Chicago meeting where he keynoted the National Conference for New Politics, King criticized black power advocates who would exclude other races from their deliberations and decisions.

"I could never go along with anti-Semitism — or separatism," he declared.

King's local co-chairmen for the fund raising concerts are Mortimer Fleishhacker and the Rev. J. L. Richards.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

9 S.F. Examiner

San Francisco, Calif.

Date: 9-22-67

Edition:

Author: Final Home

Editor:

Title: Edmund J. Dooley

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office:

☐ Being Investigated

100-106670-3156

ENCLOSURE

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Negro Vote**Rockefeller Could Win, King Says****By Steve Pelletiere**

Dr. Martin Luther King said here last night that New York's Governor Nelson Rockefeller could take the Negro vote from the Democratic party.

The civil rights leader said at press conference that Governor Rockefeller could beat President Johnson. Under prodding by reporters, he conceded Illinois' Senator Charles Percy the same opportunity.

But Dr. King hedged about Michigan Governor George Romney's chances. "Johnson would have a difficult time beating Romney," he said.

Then, after dismissing California's Governor Ronald Reagan and Richard Nixon as offering Johnson no contest, Dr. King returned to Rockefeller.

Rockefeller could get "a number of votes in the Negro community," he said. "He could split the Negro vote for the Democratic party."

DISARRAY

Dr. King was in the Bay Area to plan a fund raising benefit which entertainer Harry Belafonte will stage here October 15. The benefit is for Dr. King's Southern Christian Leadership Conference.

At the Longshoremen's Hall press conference, Dr. King was asked to assess the recent Committee for New Politics convention in Chicago. Moderates at the convention were defeated in an attempt to launch a National Peace ticket, presumably

with Dr. King and Benjamin Spock.

Said Dr. King: "Unhappy developments took place at that convention. It had the seeds of doing something positive. However, it did not grow as I wanted to see it."

Specifically, Dr. King said that the Black caucus — "a disruptive force" — left the convention in disarray.

The caucus "went too far", Dr. King said. "Beyond any position I could take. I couldn't back an anti-semitic resolution, or one calling for Black separatism."

The convention voted a resolution condemning Israel in the Middle East war.

MARRIAGE

A question about the marriage of Secretary of State Dean Rusk's daughter to a Negro caught Dr. King off guard. "It's news to me," he said. "But I've always said individuals marry, not races."

While in the Bay Area King said he would meet with Negro leaders to plan an "Operation Breadbasket" campaign here. The campaign will be conducted by Dr. King's Southern Christian Leadership Conference in 30 American cities.

Purpose of "Operation Breadbasket" is to get jobs for Negroes. Dr. King said he hopes local industry will cooperate. But, if it did not, the conference was ready to mount a selective buying drive, he said.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-88 BY SP4JAM/4076

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

8 S.F. Chronicle

San Francisco, Calif.

Date: 9-22-67
Edition: Final Home
Author: Steve Pelletiere
Editor: Chas. de Young
Title: Thieriot

Character:
or

Classification:

Submitting Office: SF

☐ Being Investigated

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET2

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☐ Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

2

Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); Dept. of State as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100-106670-3105

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET4

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100 - 106670 - 3104

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

~~SECRET~~

1 Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Bishop
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
1 - Mr. D. M. Wells

8-13-80
SP-4 JRM/ML
DECLASSIFIED AND
EXEMPTED BY

October 3, 1967

10-3-82
MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

54688
73518
80514
The following information has been supplied by confidential sources of this Bureau who have furnished reliable information in the past. U

Recently Stanley Levison, principal advisor to Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, was in contact with Andrew Young, Executive Director, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, concerning King's invitation to attend a conference of Nobel Peace Prize winners in Moscow to discuss the Vietnam war. Young advised the committee that extended King the invitation was not the Nobel Prize Committee but a group of private citizens composed of private Norwegian citizens, Quakers, and a former Chairman of a Nobel Prize Committee.

Young noted that only Father Piri, former Nobel Prize winner, Duncan Wood of Geneva, Switzerland, and two unidentified Norwegians would be going with King to Moscow. S

Levison stated that in view of this information, he felt differently about King going. Both Levison and Young felt it would be better that King go to Moscow on his own at some later time. S

Levison advised Young to call Duncan Wood and decline the invitation, if King agreed. S

[REDACTED] b(1)
XEROX COPIES TO MRS. MILDRED STEGALL AT THE WHITE HOUSE; SECRETARY OF STATE RUSK, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MCNAMARA, DIRECTOR OF CIA; AG; DEPUTY AG; AAG's DOAR, YEAGLEY, AND VINSON. U

5DMW:bff (17)
100-106670 - 3103
1 - 100-438794 (SCLC)

~~SECRET~~

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

53 OCT 10 1967

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐ ~~classification~~

AGENCIES
AD OFFICES
EX BY ROUTING
SLB (SCLC)
SCLC
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

Classified by 6080 RDM/MP
Exempt from GDS
at group 2

~~SECRET~~

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.



NOTE:

Classified "Secret" inasmuch as sources for the above information are highly sensitive sources relating to the racial situation. u

See memorandum G. C. Moore to Mr. W. C. Sullivan dated 10/2/67, same caption, prepared by DMW:hff. u

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

1 - Mr. DeLoach

1 - Mr. Bishop

FROM : G. C. Moore

DATE: October 2, 1967

1 - Mr. Sullivan

1 - Mr. G. C. Moore

1 - Mr. D. M. Wells

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP4 JRM/ls

REASON FOR EXTENSION

FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2

DATE OF REVIEW FOR

DECLASSIFICATION

PURPOSE:

Attached for your approval for dissemination are
copies of a communication containing the following information:

BACKGROUND:

Recently, [REDACTED] b(2) b(7)(D) advised Stanley Levison, long-time secret Communist Party member and principal advisor to Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, was in contact with King's aide, Andrew Young. They discussed King's invitation to attend conference of Nobel Peace Prize winners in Moscow to discuss the Vietnam war.

Young advised the committee that extended King the invitation was not the Nobel Prize Committee but a group of private citizens composed of private Norwegian citizens, Quakers, and a former Chairman of a Nobel Prize Committee.

Young noted that only Father Piri, former Nobel Prize winner, Duncan Wood of Geneva, Switzerland, and two unidentified Norwegians would be going with King to Moscow.

Levison and Young agreed that in view of [REDACTED] King should not go. Levison advised Young to call Duncan Wood and decline the invitation, if King agreed.

RECOMMENDATION:

The attached be forwarded by routing slips to Mrs. Mildred Stegall at the White House; Secretary of State Rusk; Secretary of Defense McNamara; Director, Central Intelligence 100-106670

Enclosure - Sent 100-3-67 com

DMW:bff (7)

1 - 100-438794 (SCLC)

CONTINUED - OVER

Classified by 6020 JRM/ls

Exempt from GDS, Category 8

Date of Declassification Indefinite

Class upheld

7-13-78

2 L S: CG

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF
DATE

Memorandum to Mr. W. C. Sullivan
RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
100-106670

Agency; Attorney General; Deputy Attorney General; and
Assistant Attorneys General Doar, Vinson, and Yeagley. *u*

SWW

pk

we/y.

ds

*V. Paul
H. R*



~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

October 3, 1967

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION

8-13-80
SP4 JRM/LL
2

10-3-82
6076

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The following information has been supplied by
confidential sources of this Bureau who have furnished reliable
information in the past.

Recently Stanley Levison, principal advisor to
Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership
Conference, was in contact with Andrew Young, Executive Director,
Southern Christian Leadership Conference, concerning King's
invitation to attend a conference of Nobel Peace Prize winners
in Moscow to discuss the Vietnam war. Young advised the
committee that extended King the invitation was not the Nobel
Prize Committee but a group of private citizens composed of
private Norwegian citizens, Quakers, and a former Chairman of
a Nobel Prize Committee.

Young noted that only Father Piri, former Nobel Prize
winner, Duncan Wood of Geneva, Switzerland, and two unidentified
Norwegians would be going with King to Moscow.

Levison stated that in view of this information, he
felt differently about King going. Both Levison and Young
felt it would be better that King go to Moscow on his own at
some later time.

Levison advised Young to call Duncan Wood and decline
the invitation, if King agreed.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF
DATE

~~SECRET~~

Classified by 6080 LAD/10AP
Exempt from GDS, Category 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite 12/2/77

CLASS Upheld, 7-13-78, US/6

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

100-106670-3163

~~SECRET~~

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.



b(1)

~~SECRET~~

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b7(D) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100-106670-3102

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

1-2881
SECRET
EXTENDED BY SP4 JEM/ML
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 9-26-87
DECLASSIFICATION

1 - Mr. C.D. DeLoach
1 - Mr. T.E. Bishop
1 - Mr. W.C. Sullivan
1 - Mr. C.D. Brennan
1 - Mr. D.M. Wells

REC 7

September 26, 1967

54688
73516
90514

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The following information has been supplied by confidential sources of this Bureau who have furnished reliable information in the past.

Recently, Stanley Levison and Harry Wachtel, advisors to Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, were in conference. Levison told Wachtel that according to Andrew Young, Executive Director, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, King has been invited to attend in the near future a conference of Nobel Peace Prize winners in Moscow to discuss the Vietnam war. In addition representatives from North Vietnam and the National Liberation Front would be invited to attend.

Levison pointed out the invitation was from Moscow, not Hanoi. According to Levison China is pushing the war while Moscow is trying to settle it. That is why the invitation for the peace conference emanated from Moscow.

Wachtel pointed out the possibility of the conference being one-sided, if the participants do not also ask for a meeting in Washington. He also commented that it would "kill" President Johnson if King played a constructive role in the proposed peace conference.

Wachtel also speculated that if President Johnson thought there would be any possibilities of peace arising from this conference, the President would send Ralph Bunche, Undersecretary for Special Political Affairs, United Nations, to counter any undesirable statements made by King.

[REDACTED]

100-106670
1 - 100-438794
DMW:skr (16)

SECRET
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

62 OCT 5 1967

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) ATTACHED
TO THIS MESSAGE
Tracy
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

UNREC COPY FILED IN

Classified by 6050
Exempt from GDS, Category 1

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.



b(1)

Harry Wachtel is a former member of the National Lawyers Guild, an organization which has been designated as a communist front by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives. Wachtel is a partner in the law firm of Rubin, Wachtel, and Levine, 598 Madison Avenue, New York, New York.

XEROX COPIES TO MRS. MILDRED STEGALL, THE WHITE HOUSE; SECRETARY OF STATE RUSK; SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MCNAMARA; ATTORNEY GENERAL; DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL; ASSISTANT ATTORNEYS GENERAL YEAGLEY, DOAR, AND VINSON.

NOTE:

Classified "Secret" inasmuch as sources for the above information are highly sensitive sources relating to the racial situation.

See memorandum C.D. Brennan to Mr. W.C. Sullivan, dated 9/25/67, captioned same, prepared by DMW:skr.

~~SECRET~~

- 2 -

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~SECRET~~

1 - Mr. C.D. DeLoach
1 - Mr. T.E. Bishop

TO : Mr. W.C. Sullivan

DATE: 9/25/67

FROM : C.D. Brennan *W.C. Sullivan*

1 - Mr. W.C. Sullivan
1 - Mr. C.D. Brennan
1 - Mr. D.M. Wells

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

PURPOSE:

DISSEMINATION
ON 1-28-81

Attached for your approval for dissemination are copies of a communication containing the following information:

BACKGROUND:

Recently, [REDACTED] advised that Stanley Levison and Harry Wachtel, both of whom have subversive backgrounds and are principal advisors to Martin Luther King, Jr., Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), were in conference. Levison told Wachtel that according to Andrew Young, Executive Director, SCLC, King has been invited to attend a conference of Nobel Peace Prize winners in Moscow to discuss the Vietnam war in the near future. Representatives from North Vietnam and the National Liberation Front would also be invited to attend.

According to Levison, the fact that this conference was to be held in Moscow indicates Moscow is trying to settle it, the war in Vietnam.

Wachtel pointed out that the conference would appear to be one-sided, if they did not also ask for a meeting in Washington.

Wachtel also speculated that it would "kill" President Johnson if King played a constructive role in this conference. Also that the President would probably send Ralph Bunche, Undersecretary for Special Political Affairs, United Nations, to counter any undesirable statements made by King.

Enclosure - Sent 9-26-67 edm
100-106670
100-438794

REC 7 100-106670 3/10

CONTINUED - OVER

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF
DATE

ENCLOSURE

Classified by 6080 L/H/2
Exempt from GDS, Category 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite

~~SECRET~~

5-BW

10/13/77

5468
736
80514
921-81
921-81

Memorandum to Mr. W.C. Sullivan
RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
100-106670

RECOMMENDATION:

That the attached be forwarded by routing slips to Mrs. Mildred Stegall at the White House, Secretary of State Rusk; Secretary of Defense McNamara; Attorney General; Deputy Attorney General; and Assistant Attorneys General U Doar, Vinson, and Yeagley.

Smell

*PD JH
Cant*

qas/am

Ways

*ds
P*

*OK
X
Vinson*



~~SECRET~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

September 26, 1967

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The following information has been supplied by confidential sources of this Bureau who have furnished reliable information in the past.

Recently, Stanley Levison and Harry Wachtel, advisors to Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, were in conference. Levison told Wachtel that according to Andrew Young, Executive Director, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, King has been invited to attend in the near future a conference of Nobel Peace Prize winners in Moscow to discuss the Vietnam war. In addition representatives from North Vietnam and the National Liberation Front would be invited to attend.

Levison pointed out the invitation was from Moscow, not Hanoi. According to Levison China is pushing the war while Moscow is trying to settle it. That is why the invitation for the peace conference emanated from Moscow.

Wachtel pointed out the possibility of the conference being one-sided, if the participants do not also ask for a meeting in Washington. He also commented that it would "kill" President Johnson if King played a constructive role in the proposed peace conference.

Wachtel also speculated that if President Johnson thought there would be any possibilities of peace arising from this conference, the President would send Ralph Bunche, Undersecretary for Special Political Affairs, United Nations, to counter any undesirable statements made by King.

[REDACTED]

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-4 JRM/11/2 1. 21-81
REASON FOR EXTENSION 9-26-82 3518, 801-14
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2 54685
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION

~~SECRET~~

GROUP 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

Classified by 6080 Lcd/MP
Exempt from GDS, Category 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF DATE

ENCLOSURE

~~SECRET~~

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.



Harry Wachtel is a former member of the National Lawyers Guild, an organization which has been designated as a communist front by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives. Wachtel is a partner in the law firm of Rubin, Wachtel, and Levine, 598 Madison Avenue, New York, New York. *u* *He*

~~SECRET~~

REC 13

EX-103

100-106620-3100

September 26, 1967

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-87 BY SP4JAM/ML
6076

b7(c) [REDACTED]
Catonsville, Maryland 21228

Dear [REDACTED]

In response to your letter of September 19th,
information in our files must be maintained as confidential
pursuant to regulations of the Department of Justice. I am
sure you will understand.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

b7(c) NOTE: Bufiles fail to disclose any prior correspondence with
[REDACTED] however, by outgoing 12-8-64 her husband was thanked
for his support of the Director and the FBI.

HRH:mlb (3)

MAILED 19
SEP 26 1967
COMM - FBI

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

53 OCT 5 1967

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

WILLIAMS - 4724

1476
[REDACTED]
Catonsville, Md. 21228

b7(c)

September 19, 1967

Dear Mr. Hoover:

I would appreciate any information that you may have to the effect that Martin Luther King is a communist.

Secondly, of if not, is there a record of his having communistic affiliations, would appreciate your sending same to me.

Many thanks for this information.

Yours truly,

b7(c)

[REDACTED]

REC-13

EX-103

100-106670-3100

SEP 28 1967

CORRESPONDENCE

6-17-67
[REDACTED]

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

- ☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
100-106670-3099

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

FBI

Date: 9/25/67

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, CHICAGO

SUBJECT: DEMONSTRATIONS, CHICAGO
FREEDOM MOVEMENT (CFM),
SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP
CONFERENCE (SCLC), CHICAGO,
ILLINOIS
RM
(OO: CHICAGO)
(Bufile 157-)
(CGfile 157-1261) (P)

8-28-79
CLASS. & EXT. BY 9629 K.15/PLB
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 3
DATE OF REVIEW 9-25-82

OPEN OCCUPANCY CONTROVERSY,
SITE OF ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC)
ATOMIC ACCELERATOR, WESTON, ILLINOIS
RM
(OO: CHICAGO)
(Bufile 157-)
(CGfile 157-1727) (C)

Re Chicago airtel and Letterhead Memorandum (LHM)
to Bureau dated 6/30/67. (u)

Enclosed for Bureau are thirteen (13) copies
of LHM captioned as above. (u)

- [REDACTED] b(1) (c)
- 8 - Bureau (Encls. 13) (RM)
 - (1 - 100-438794)
 - (1 - 61-3176) (NAACP)
 - (1 - 100-106670) (MARTIN LUTHER KING)
 - 2 - Atlanta (Encls 2) (RM)
 - (1 - 100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING)
 - (1 - 100-5718) (SCLC)
 - 6 - Chicago
 - (1 - 157-413)
 - (1 - 105-16238) (SCLC) (1 - 100-35356) (MARTIN LUTHER KING)
 - (1 - 100-8261) (NAACP) LRJ:pag (16)

Approved: _____

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

M

Per _____

ORIGINAL FILED IN

70 OCT 2 1967

CG 157-1261
157-1727

Copies of LHM have been designated for Atlanta
as office of origin for SCLC. (u)

No indication has been learned of any proposed
demonstrations at captioned location. In view of this,
this matter is being considered closed. However, the activi-
ties of the SCLC are continuing to be followed closely and
the Bureau will be kept advised of any pertinent information. (u)

~~Confidential~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago 157-1261
157-1727

Chicago, Illinois
September 25, 1967

DEMONSTRATIONS, CHICAGO
FREEDOM MOVEMENT (CFM),
SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP
CONFERENCE (SCLC),
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS
RACIAL MATTER

OPEN OCCUPANCY CONTROVERSY,
SITE OF ATOMIC ENERGY
COMMISSION (AEC) ATOMIC
ACCELERATOR, WESTON, ILLINOIS
RACIAL MATTER

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8-28-79 BY 9227 K-H/P

Reference is made to Chicago memorandum dated
June 30, 1967, captioned as above.

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on June 23, 1967, that Dr. Martin Luther King, President of SCLC, had earlier in the day, June 23, 1967, visited the site of the tent-in demonstration being staged at Warrenville, Illinois, protesting the proposed construction of the new Atomic Accelerator at Weston, Illinois, despite the failure of the Illinois legislature to pass a state-wide open occupancy law. He stated that the SCLC organization was not actively involved in supporting such demonstration and that Dr. King visited the tent-in site reluctantly. SCLC felt that Al Raby, Convenor of the Coordinating Council of Community Organizations had involved SCLC in this demonstration through statements Raby made in the press without first consulting the SCLC staff in the Chicago area. Due to such activity, by Raby, a certain amount of friction has developed between the SCLC staff and Coordinating Council of Community Organizations. Dr. King's visit to the tent-in site was intended to prevent any further cleavage between the groups.

100-106670-
This document contains neither recommendations
nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of
Investigation. It is the property of the
Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned
to your agency; it and its contents are not
to be distributed outside your agency.

ENCLOSURE

DEMONSTRATIONS, CHICAGO
FREEDOM MOVEMENT (CFM),
SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP
CONFERENCE (SCLC),
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

OPEN OCCUPANCY CONTROVERSY,
SITE OF ATOMIC ENERGY
COMMISSION (AEC) ATOMIC
ACCELERATOR, WESTON, ILLINOIS

On August 30, 1967, [REDACTED] advised that no new developments have taken place regarding the captioned matter. He further stated that there is no indication that there will be any further demonstrations at this site.

b7(D)

On September 18, 1967, above mentioned source advised that to the best of his knowledge, CFM has no plans for future demonstrations at Weston, Illinois, at present time.

The above information is being furnished the following agencies:

United States Attorney, Chicago, Illinois.

United States Secret Service, Chicago, Illinois.

Region I, 113th MI Group, Evanston, Illinois.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : The Director

DATE: *SEPT 21, 1967*

FROM : N. P. Callahan

SUBJECT: The Congressional Record

HUGHES HICHTO Robinson

Pages A4724-A4725. Congressman McMillan, (D) South Carolina, placed in the Record a copy of a letter addressed to President Johnson from Major Hughes A. Robinson, U. S. Army, retired, regarding the crime situation. Major Robinson makes reference to activities of Martin Luther King and cited the support King receives from Northern radio and television commentators and newspapers. Robinson stated "It is further to be observed that the Honorable J. Edgar Hoover is given the responsibility for matters involving the internal security of the nation. In this connection, approximately 95% of commentators for radio and television companies from the North sided against J. Edgar Hoover and in favor of Martin Luther King, Jr., when there were statements made with regard to Martin Luther King, Jr., being a 'notorious liar', and many went so far, including Walter Cronkite, as to ridicule the distinguished Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and referred to the Honorable J. Edgar Hoover, over national television, as being senile and made concerted efforts to force the resignation of the Chief of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. This is evidence of a conspiracy between radio-television and Martin Luther King, Jr., to destroy the United States with the use of hoodlums and mob leaders."

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 1-28-81 BY SP4JRM/ML

6074

EX-115

REC-66 / 100-106670-3098
NOT RECORDED
145 SEP 28 1967

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional Record for *SEPT 21, 1967* was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that portions of a copy of the original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed in appropriate Bureau files or subject matter files.

54 OCT 13 1967

September 21, 1967

100-106670

Honorable Edwin D. Eshleman
House of Representatives
Washington, D. C. 20515

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/1-28-82 BY SP4 JAM/ld
6076

My dear Congressman:

In response to your letter of September 18th,
I am not at liberty to make our records available to you for
review since information contained in our files must be
maintained as confidential in accordance with regulations
of the Department of Justice. Information obtained by the
FBI concerning Martin Luther King has been reported to the
Attorney General, and you may wish to contact him for any
assistance he may be able to render.

MAILED 5

SEP 21 1967

COMM-FBI

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

NOTE: Bufiles disclose our relations with Congressman Eshleman
have been limited in that we have received only one prior inquiry from
him since his election to the House of Representatives. Martin Luther
King is well known to the Bureau as the subject of a Security Matter-C
investigation. King is on the Reserve Index B of the Atlanta Office.

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

HRH:mlb (4)

53 OCT 2 1967

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

WILLIAM S-4724

EDWIN D. ESHLEMAN
16TH DISTRICT, PENNSYLVANIA

COUNTIES:
LANCASTER, LEBANON
AND LOWER DAUPHIN

COMMITTEE:
EDUCATION AND LABOR

Congress of the United States
House of Representatives
Washington, D.C.

September 18, 1967

STAFF IN CHARGE:
WASHINGTON OFFICE
JUNE H. BURKE
1009 LONGWORTH HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING
TELEPHONE: AREA 202 225-2411

LANCASTER OFFICE
GEORGE W. JACKSON
210-212 U.S. POST OFFICE
TELEPHONE: AREA 717 323-0666

The Honorable J. Edgar Hoover
Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

As a freshman Congressman, I am requesting an opportunity to see the Bureau's files on Martin Luther King. I am willing to come to the Bureau to see them since I realize they cannot be taken out.

Assuming that your response to the above request will be negative, it would be very much appreciated if in your reply you will enumerate the reasoning for this refusal in detail insofar as why an elected Congressman is denied access to the files of an administration bureau is concerned.

Please advise.

Sincerely,

Edwin D. Eshleman
Edwin D. Eshleman

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-84 BY SP4 JPM/K
6076

100-106670 -
NOT RECORDED
199 SEP 26 1967

EXP. PROC.
40 SEP 19 1967
33

SEP 19 1967

CORRESPONDENCE

COPY MADE FOR MR. TOLSON

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

FBI

Date: 9/21/67

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF
DATE

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)
FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-136585)
SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, Jr.
SI-C
(OO: Atlanta)

There are enclosed for the Bureau 10 copies of a
letterhead memorandum containing information furnished by
[REDACTED] on 9/21/67, concerning an invitation extended to
MARTIN LUTHER KING, Jr., by the Nobel Peace Prize Committee
to attend a conference in Moscow with other peace prize winners
and representatives from North Vietnam and the National
Liberation Front.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP ON 11-13-79

[REDACTED]

ENCLOSURE

CLASS. & EXT. BY 5150 ACB/cl
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2
DATE OF REVIEW 9-21-87

- 3-Bureau (100-106670) (Encl. 10) (RM)
- 2-Atlanta (100-5586) (Encl. 2) (RM)
- 1-Chicago (Info) (Encl. 1) (RM)
- 1-Cleveland (Info) (Encl. 1) (RM)
- 1-Los Angeles (Info) (Encl. 1) (RM)
- 1-Philadelphia (Info) (Encl. 1) (RM)
- 1-San Francisco (Info) (Encl. 1) (RM)
- 1-NY (100-111180) (STANLEY LEVISON) (41)
- 1-NY (100-148289) (HARRY WACHTEL) (41)
- 1-NY (100-136585) (41)

JFO:rmv
(14)

Classified by 6080 JAL/TA 2
Exempt from GDS, Category 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite

Approved: [Signature] Special Agent in Charge
AGENCY: ACSI, [Signature], OSI, SEC. SER.
[Signature]: ISD, CRD, RAO
DATE FORW: [Signature] 9/24/67
HOW FORW: [Signature]
BY: [Signature]

57 OCT 12 1967

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET**

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100 - 106670 - 3097 pg. 2 airtel.

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

SECRET



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Bu 100-106670

New York, New York

NY 100-136585

September 21, 1967

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.
Security Matter - C

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, learned on September 21, 1967, that Martin Luther King, Jr., who was in Inglewood, California, held a conference with Andrew Young, Executive Director of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) and Stanley Levison and Harry Wachtel. King stated that the reason for the conference was to get the opinions of the others concerning an invitation he had received to go to Moscow with other Nobel Peace Prize winners to meet with ambassadors from North Vietnam and the National Liberation Front (NLF). NY

Stanley Levison inquired if King knew anything about the origin or purpose of the proposed Moscow meeting. King explained that the Nobel Prize Committee had set aside \$20,000.00 for Nobel Peace Prize winners to go to Hanoi - the original idea - to talk with representatives of the NLF and North Vietnam to see if anything could be done to get negotiation underway. He noted that stories about such a Peace Prize delegation had appeared in the press and that he had received 8

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

SECRET

~~GROUP 1~~

~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~

Classified by 6080 EAP/PAF
Exempt from GDS, Category 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite
12/13/77

CLASS. & EXT. BY 5780 RAB/CLS
EXEMPT FROM II, 1-2.4.2 2
DATE OF REVIEW 9-21-87

100-106670-3097

ENCLOSURE

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP ON 11-23-77

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF
DATE

~~SECRET~~

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.
Security Matter - C

inquiries from the papers in Atlanta, Georgia, and the wire services as to whether he was going.

King mentioned that Young was going to contact someone in Geneva to get more details on the delegation and its trip to Moscow. King noted that Young had contacted Ralph Bunche who also had received an invitation as a Nobel Peace Prize winner.

Young indicated that Bunche was not impressed with the idea of the delegation because he could not see what it would accomplish.

Harry Wachtel suggested that it would be important for Young to determine whether it was part of the plan for a committee to come to Washington, D.C., to confer with the United States Government lest the charge be made that the committee lacked validity and was narrow and one-sided. He also warned that a picture of King in Red Square, Moscow, might be mishandled in the press. Wachtel suggested that Young, in contacting the person in Geneva, should recommend that the scope of the delegation be broadened so there could be an expression of different views in which case individuals like Ralph Bunche might be ordered to attend.

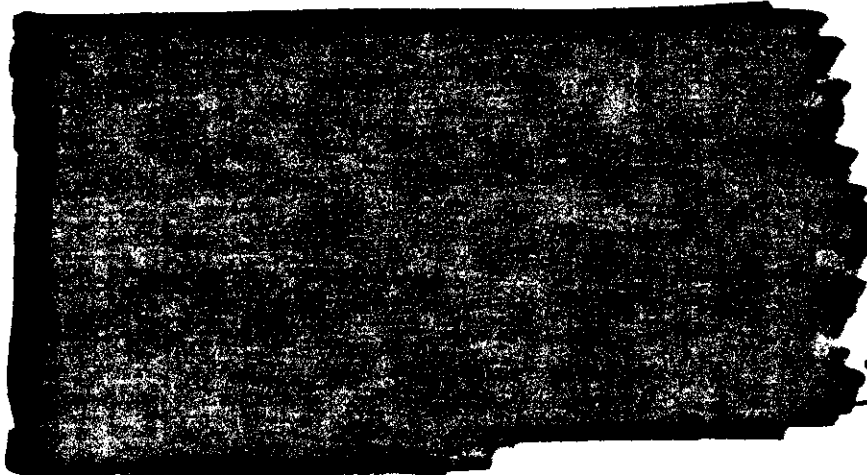
King stated that he would postpone a decision until Young contacted the individual in Geneva.

King, in discussing whether he should accept the invitation, stated he could not go until after October 3, 1967. He noted he would be busy during the next week as he had scheduled meetings with the Committee of 100 in such cities as San Francisco, Cleveland, Chicago and Philadelphia.

-2-
~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

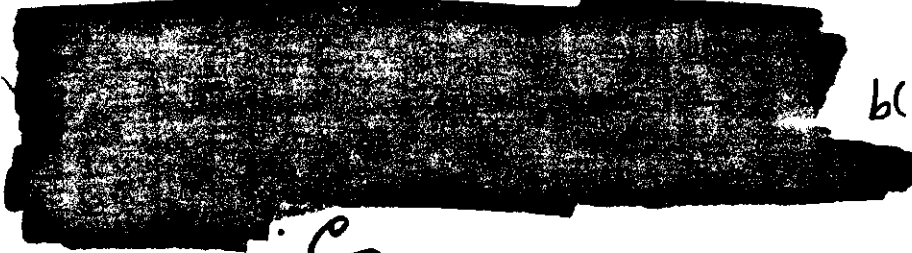
Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.
Security Matter - C



b(1)

S

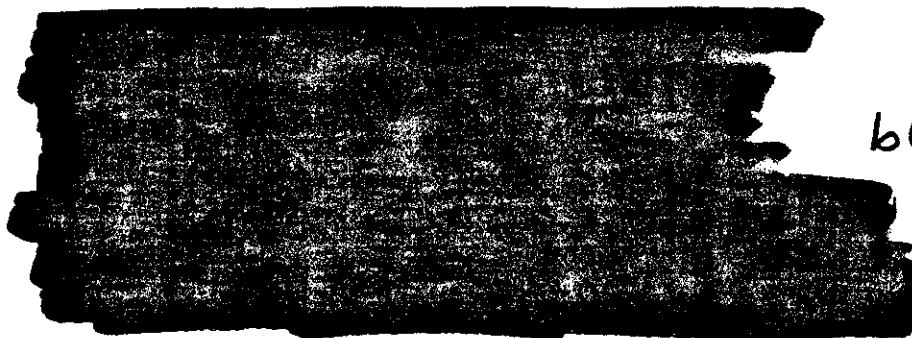
Harry Wachtel is the Executive Vice
President of the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, New York, New York. u



b(1)

c

A characterization of the National Lawyers Guild is attached hereto.



b(1)

C

-3-
~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.
Security Matter - C

[REDACTED]

b(1)

With respect to the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, it is to be noted that this organization is an adjunct of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), of which Martin Luther King, Jr. *u* is the president, and serves to raise funds for the SCLC.

-4-
~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.
Security Matter - C

1.

APPENDIX

NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of December 1, 1961, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the National Lawyers Guild:

"National Lawyers Guild

- "1. Cited as a Communist front.
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 149).
- "2. Cited as a Communist front which 'is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party, its front organizations, and controlled unions' and which 'since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents.'
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally related September 17, 1950.)
- "3. 'To defend the cases of Communist lawbreakers, fronts have been devised making special appeals in behalf of civil liberties and reaching out far beyond the confines of the Communist Party itself. Among these organizations are the * * * National Lawyers Guild. When the Communist Party itself is under fire these offer a bulwark of protection.'
(Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956, p. 91.)"

-5-
~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1-2881 FBI

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP4 JRM/ik Date: 9/22/67

Transmit the following in (Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 9-22-82 (Priority) 6076

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-136585)

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SM-C
(OO: Atlanta)

Re NY airtel and LHM, 9/21/67, captioned as above.

There are enclosed for the Bureau 10 copies of a LHM containing information furnished by [REDACTED] on 9/21/67, relating to the invitation extended to MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., by the Nobel Peace Prize Committee to attend a peace conference in Moscow.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

- 3 - Bureau (100-106670) (Encls. 10) (RM)
2 - Atlanta (100-5586) (Encls. 2) (RM) SEP 27 1967
1 - New York (100-111180) (STANLEY LEVISON) (41)
1 - New York (100-148289) (HARRY WACHTEL) (41)
1 - New York (100-136585) (41)

APPROVED BY [REDACTED]
ADVISORY [REDACTED]

SLIP(S) OF [REDACTED]
DATE [REDACTED]

53 OCT 2 1967

Special Agent in Charge

Classified [REDACTED]
Exempt from GDS, Category [REDACTED]
Date [REDACTED]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Per [REDACTED]

Mr. Tolson
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Casper
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Felt
Mr. Gale
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

C. A. Brannan

G. C. [REDACTED]
F. [REDACTED]

ch

b12
b7b6
c

Disseminated
WH, Sec State, Sec Def
H.G., DAG, [REDACTED]
Don't [REDACTED]
9/26/67
[REDACTED]

100-106670 3096
100-136585 3096
R/S 9/27/67
[REDACTED]



~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York, New York
September 22, 1967

Bureau 100-106670

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY *SIPK/MLA*
REASON FOR EXTENSION *2*
FOIA, II, 1-2.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION *9-22-8*
6072

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.
Security Matter - C

Reference is made to New York memorandum dated
September 21, 1967, captioned as above. *U*

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable
information in the past, learned on September 21, 1967, that
Harry Wachtel contacted Stanley Levison on that date. Levison
told Wachtel that he had been in touch with Andy (Young),
Executive Director of the Southern Christian Leadership
Conference (SCLC) and found out what the details are (concerning
the invitation extended to Martin Luther King, Jr., as a Nobel
Peace Prize winner to attend a conference with other such
winners and representatives of North Vietnam and the National
Liberation Front in Moscow to discuss the Vietnam war). *S*

Levison stated that "they" are pleased that King is
interested in going, that to change the date would involve
some working in Moscow, but that "they're going to set about
doing it". Levison continued that the invitation was to come
to Moscow, not to Hanoi. He said Moscow is the main force
that is going to convince Hanoi because it is a contest between
China and Moscow with China pushing the war and Moscow trying
to settle it. *S*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

This document contains neither recommendations
nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property
of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and
its contents are not to be distributed outside
your agency.

Classified by *6080/20/177*
Exempt from GDS/Category *3*
Date of Declassification Indefinite
11/13/77

~~SECRET~~

~~GROUP 1~~

~~Exclude from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF
DATE *2/23/78*

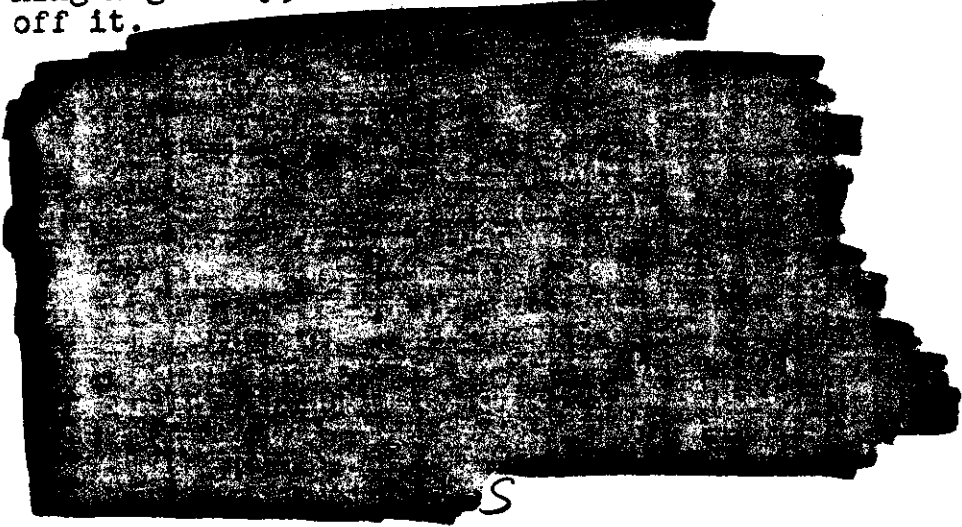
100-106670 - 3096
ENCLOSURE

~~SECRET~~

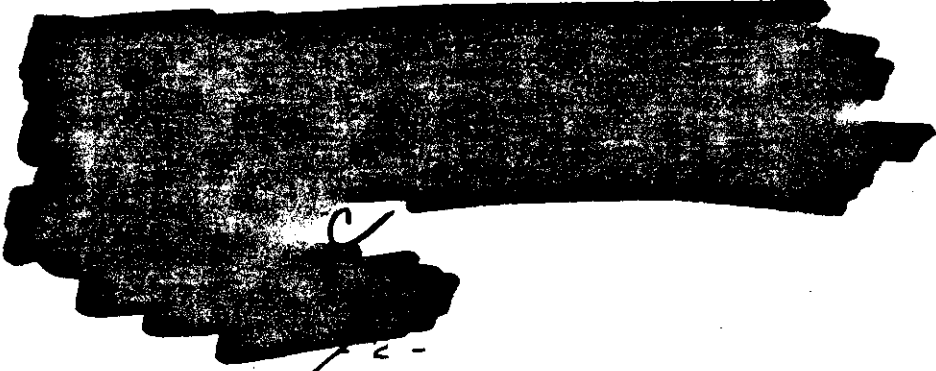
Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.
Security Matter - C

Wachtel noted that the real danger, as he previously mentioned, was the possibility of being one-sided if the committee visited only Moscow to get that side and did not plan to ask for a meeting in Washington thereafter. S

Wachtel also commented that it would "kill" President Johnson if King should play a constructive role in the proposed peace conference in Moscow. Wachtel added that if the President thinks there is some possibility arising from the Moscow meeting, Ralph Bunche would be sent to it so that whatever King might say, Bunche would be in a position to take the edge off it. S



Harry Wachtel is the Executive Vice President of the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, New York, New York. U

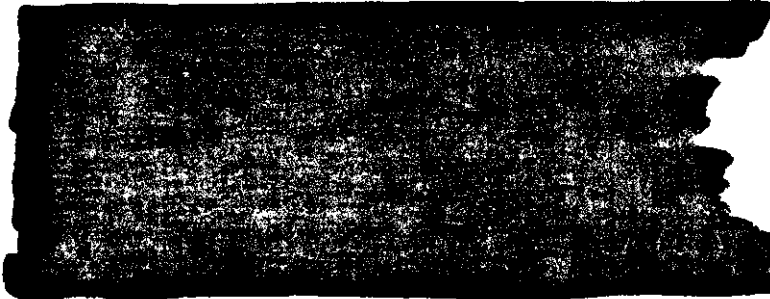


~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

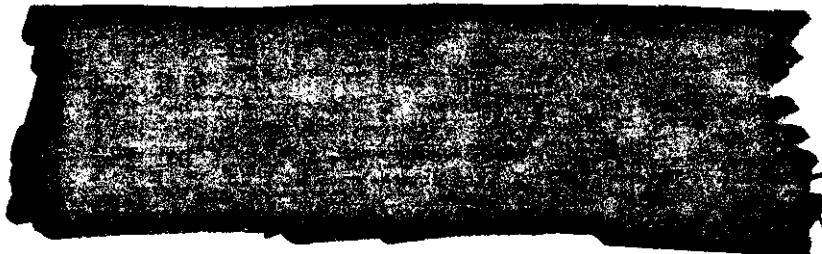
Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.
Security Matter - C

A characterization of the National Lawyers
Guild is attached hereto. U



b(1)

C



b(1)

C

With respect to the Gandhi Society for
Human Rights, it is to be noted that this
organization is an adjunct of the
Southern Christian Leadership Conference U
(SCLC), of which Martin Luther King, Jr.
is the president, and serves to raise
funds for the SCLC.

- 3 -

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.
Security Matter - C

1.

APPENDIX

NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications", revised and published as of December 1, 1961, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the National Lawyers Guild: U

"National Lawyers Guild

- "1. Cited as a Communist front.
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, U
March 29, 1944, p. 149).
- "2. Cited as a Communist front which 'is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party, its front organizations, and controlled unions' and which 'since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents.'
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally related September 17, 1950.) U
- "3. 'To defend the cases of Communist lawbreakers, fronts have been devised making special appeals in behalf of civil liberties and reaching out far beyond the confines of the Communist Party itself. Among these organizations are the * * * National Lawyers Guild. When the Communist Party itself is under fire these offer a bulwark of protection.'
(Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956, p. 91.)" U

- 4 -

~~SECRET~~

September 25, 1967

EX-103
REC-38

100-106670-3095
[REDACTED]
b7(c) Baltimore, Maryland 21213

Dear [REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-26-81 BY SP4 JRM/ML
6076

Thank you for the generous comments you expressed in your letter of September 19th concerning my work. Such remarks are a source of encouragement to me.

In response to your inquiry, information contained in our files must be maintained as confidential in accordance with regulations of the Department of Justice; therefore, I am unable to furnish the data you are seeking. I regret I cannot be of service but trust you will understand.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

NOTE: Bufiles contain no record identifiable with [REDACTED] b7(c)

HRH:dlb
(3)

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____

199 OCT 3 1967 TELETYPE UNIT ☐

SEP 25 1967 REC-9 FICHOE
COMM-FBI FBI

W. H. [unclear] [unclear]

[REDACTED]
b7(c)
Baltimore, Maryland 21213
September 19, 1967

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Is it possible to have a statement from you and your office concerning Martin Luther King?

Our children are in a catholic school. This year a new series of religious texts have been put into use-- in one of these text (third grade) a lesson is taught using statements which say Martin Luther King is a brave and great Christian leader. I have read conflicting opinions concerning this. Some say he has Communist connections in this country. Does your office confirm or deny this?

I put the greatest of confidence in your opinions and admire the work you have done for your country through the years you have been in your present position.

I would not want a false leader held up to my children for admiration.

I would be most grateful for any information you are able to give.

Sincerely,
[REDACTED]
b7(c)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-81 BY SP4 JMT/AL
6074

100-106670-309

18 SEP 27 1967

CORRECTION

MRP: 9-25-67
NRK: dlt

F B I

Date: 9/21/67

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL REGISTERED MAIL
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, CLEVELAND

RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SM - C
Bufile 100-106670
Cleveland file 157-293

COMINFIL SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN
LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE
IS - C
Bufile 100-438794
Cleveland file 100-26792

Enclosed for the Bureau are 11 copies of an LHM concerning captioned matter. Two copies each are being furnished Atlanta and Chicago, and copies also being forwarded to local military intelligence agencies.

[REDACTED]

C. C. Bishop
6 - Bureau (Enc. 11) (RM)
2 - Atlanta (Info) (Enc. 2) (RM)
 (1 - 100-5718) (SCLC)
 (1 - 100-5586) (M. L. KING)
2 - Chicago (Info) (Enc. 2) (RM)
 (1 - 100-85356) (M. L. KING)
 (1 - 105-16238) (SCLC)
3 - Cleveland AGENCY: ACSI, OSI; SEC. SER; EPS
 (1 - 157-263) (SCLC, RAO)

RSB/lmg
(13)

DATE FORW: 9/26/67

HOW FORW: BY: DMW/ci

Sent

Per

Approved: CAC/gm

Special Agent in Charge

100-106670-3044

12 SEP 25 1967

INT/SEC.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP ON 100-106670-3044

CB
W.D.
C. J. M.
F. J. M.

CV 157-293
CV 100-26792

[REDACTED] b7(D)

[REDACTED] b1
(C)

The LHM is classified "Confidential" because information from the above sources could reasonably result in the identification of sources of continuing value and thereby compromise their future effectiveness. (u)



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Cleveland, Ohio
September 22, 1967

**In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.**

**COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE SOUTHERN
CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE**

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

_____ who has furnished reliable information in the past advised he had learned that considerable friction has developed within the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) project in Cleveland, Ohio. Further, the conduct of some of the SCLC staff members here is not acceptable to responsible ministers within the United Pastors Association (UPA). He noted that the UPA was organized by the Negro ministers in Cleveland and invited Dr. MARTIN LUTHER KING, Jr. and the SCLC to Cleveland for joint SCLC-UPA projects. The agreement called for the UPA to provide most, if not all, the funds for the project.

The source stated that the SCLC-UPA program to date has been in connection with a voter registration drive in the Negro community and an Operations Breadbasket program which involves efforts to obtain more and better jobs for Negroes. There have also been some efforts to organize tenants in the U slum areas for rent strikes.

The source advised that the SCLC-UPA project got underway around the middle of June, 1967, and Dr. KING has been coming to Cleveland once or twice a month for a day or two at a time. Dr. KING's visits generally consist of conferences with his SCLC staff, a press conference, and an occasional speech at a public meeting or a tour of the Negro community. *u*

The source stated there have been no demonstrations or marches in connection with the SCLC-UPA project and there has been no indication that any are being considered. u

CLASS. & EXT. BY 11-16-79 5180-RB/CLC
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2
DATE OF REVIEW 7-21-82

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~GROUP 1~~
~~Excluded from automatic~~
~~downgrading and~~
~~declassification~~

RECEIVED BY 6080 Safford
ON 10/13/77

100-106670-3094 ~~Confidential~~

ENCLOSURE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE SOUTHERN
CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The source reported that the SCLC opened an office in Cleveland at 11006 St. Clair Avenue. There is a paid staff of seven full-time employees. The Project Director is the Reverend A. T. SAMPSON, and he is assisted by Reverend JAMES ORANGE, Reverend E. RANDEL T. OSBURN, Reverend WILLIAM TABB and MICHAEL BIBLER. All except BIBLER are Negroes. There are also two full-time female office workers and a number of volunteer workers. Ohio u

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7(D)

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b7(D) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100-106670-3094 pg. 3 l.h.m.

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE SOUTHERN
CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

~~Confidential~~

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

[REDACTED] b7(D)

The source stated that the SCLC-UPA project has not had nearly as much impact on the community as the leaders originally expected. He stated that the project had a successful boycott against Sealtest Foods, which resulted in Sealtest signing an agreement with Dr. KING on August 9, 1967, for 50 additional Negro employees and greater use of Negro institutions, such as banks, suppliers, sales and service companies. U

The source stated that on August 30, 1967, Dr. KING was in Cleveland to announce that the tenants of two apartments in the Negro community were beginning a rent strike because of poor maintenance service by the landlord. The source stated that this rent strike has received no further attention from the news media and the Negro community. U

The source advised that the SCLC-UPA workers put in considerable effort on the recent voter registration drive. This was in cooperation with similar registration drives by CORE and other civil rights groups. The source noted that voter registration was a particularly big issue in Cleveland because of the candidacy of CARL STOKES, a Negro, in the Democratic mayoralty primary. He noted that STOKES missed being elected Mayor of Cleveland by a narrow margin two years ago and is being given an excellent chance of winning the election this year. U

[REDACTED] b(1)

~~Confidential~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE SOUTHERN
CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

~~Confidential~~

[REDACTED]

(c)

b(1)

[REDACTED]

(c)

c b(1) b(1)

[REDACTED] that Dr. KING's next scheduled visit to
Cleveland is September 24, 1967, where he will deliver a sermon
at one of the local churches and meet with his staff. u

This document contains neither
recommendations nor conclusions
of the FBI. It is the property
of the FBI and is loaned to your
agency. It and its contents are
not to be distributed outside
your agency.

~~Confidential~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~
~~SECRET~~

1 Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Bishop
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. C.D. Brennan
1 - Mr. D. M. Wells

September 21, 1967

REC-50 101

DATE 9-21-87 MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
DECLASSIFICATION

The following information has been supplied by
confidential sources of this Bureau who have furnished
reliable information in the past.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

UNREC COPY FILED IN 100-438794

SECRET

100-106670
1 - 100-438794
DMW:des (16)

~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~

SEE NOTE PAGE 3.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF
DATE

Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

53 OCT 2 1967

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

Classified by 6050 WES
Exempt from GDS, Category 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite 12/15/77

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100 - 106670 - 3093 pg. 2.

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

~~SECRET~~

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

Harry Wachtel is a former member of the National Lawyers Guild, an organization which has been designated as a communist front by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives. Wachtel is a partner in the law firm of Rubin, Wachtel, and Levine, 598 Madison Avenue, New York, New York. *ll*

Randolph T. Blackwell and Lawrence D. Reddick are former members of the Communist Party, USA. *ll*

XEROX COPIES TO MRS. MILDRED STEGALL, THE WHITE HOUSE; SECRETARY OF STATE BUSK; SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MCNAMARA; ATTORNEY GENERAL; DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL; ASSISTANT ATTORNEYS GENERAL YEAGLEY, DOAR, AND VINSON. *ll*

NOTE:

Classified "Secret" inasmuch as sources for the above information are highly sensitive sources relating to the racial situation. *ll*

See memorandum C. D. Brennan to Mr. Sullivan, dated 9/20/67, captioned same, prepared by DMW:des. *ll*

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. Sullivan

FROM : C. D. Brennan

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - C

PURPOSE:

Attached for your approval for dissemination are
copies of a communication containing the following information:

BACKGROUND:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Enclosures - sent 9-21-67 com
100-106670
1 - 100-438794 (SCLC)
DMW:des
(7)

CONTINUED - OVER

Classified by 4660 JEL/TPP
Exempt from GDS, Category 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite 12/10/77

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Bishop
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan
- DATE: 9/20/67
- 1 - Mr. C.D. Brennan
- 1 - Mr. D.M. Wells

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF
DATE

[REDACTED]

RECOMMENDATION:

[Handwritten signatures and initials]

+



~~SECRET~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

September 21, 1967

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The following information has been supplied by
confidential sources of this Bureau who have furnished
reliable information in the past. *U*

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] *C*

[REDACTED] *C*

[REDACTED] *C*

Classified by *6080*
Exempt from GDS, Category *2*
Date of Declassification Indefinite *9/12/77* ~~SECRET~~

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY *SP4 JRM/ld*
REASON FOR EXTENSION *2*
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION *9-21-87*

~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~

54688 73518 80519

100-106670-3075

ENCLOSURE

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100 - 106670 - 3093 pg. 2

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

~~SECRET~~

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

Harry Wachtel is a former member of the National Lawyers Guild, an organization which has been designated as a communist front by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives. Wachtel is a partner in the law firm of Rubin, Wachtel, and Levine, 598 Madison Avenue, New York, New York. / u

Randolph T. Blackwell and Lawrence D. Reddick are former members of the Communist Party, USA. u

~~SECRET~~

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100 - 106670 - 3092

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

F B I

Date: 9/13/67

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, RICHMOND (100-10241) -P-CIRM
BuFile 100-442529COMINFIL OF SCLC
IS - C
BuFile 100-4387941-28-81
CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP4 JRM/lu
REASON FOR EXTENSION 2
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 9-13-87
6076

Re Atlanta airtel to the Bureau, 8/25/67.

Enclosed for the Bureau are the original and nine (9) copies, for Atlanta three (3), for Chicago two (2), for New York six (6), and for WFO two (2), of self-explanatory LHM.

- (5) - Bureau (Encs. 10) (REGISTERED MAIL)
 (3 - 100-442529)
 (1 - 100-438794)
 (1 - 100-106670)
 3 - Atlanta (Encs. 3) (REGISTERED MAIL)
 (1 - 100-6670)
 (1 - 100-5718)
 (1 - 100-5586)
 2 - Chicago (Encs. 2) (REGISTERED MAIL)
 6 - New York (Encs. 6) (REGISTERED MAIL)
 (1 - 100-73250) (CLARENCE JONES)
 (1 - 100-111180) (STANLEY LEVISON)
 (1 - 100-46729) (BAYARD RUSTIN)
 (1 - 100-148289) (HARRY WACHTEL)
 2 - WFO (Encs. 2) (REGISTERED MAIL)
 3 - Richmond
 (2 - 100-10241)
 (1 - 100-10256)

JCH/pfm
(21)Classified by 6076 SCL/mj
Exempt from GDS, Category _____
Date of Declassification IndefiniteNOT RECORDED
172 SEP 19 1967APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF
PAGE 2

Approved: _____

Special Agent in Charge

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RH 100-10241

The source referred [REDACTED] b7(D)
[REDACTED], who has requested that his
identity not be disclosed in connection with information he^u
furnished.

[REDACTED] c

[REDACTED] b(1)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Richmond, Virginia

September 13, 1967

~~SECRET~~

1-28H
CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP4J/mld
REASON FOR EXTENSION 2
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 9-13-87
6076

COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

On September 13, 1967, a confidential source advised that Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), accompanied by eleven (11) individuals, arrived at Airlie House, Warrenton, Virginia, in the late afternoon of September 12, 1967. Prior reservations had been made for fifty (50) persons for the period September 12, 1967, to September 17, 1967, by Gloria Fraction, who identified herself as Conference Director, SCLC, Atlanta, Georgia. u

Stanley Levison is among the names of those registered on September 12, 1967. u

Source expects to be able to furnish the identity of all registrants at a later date. u

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Classified by 6080 Jd/rap
Exempt from GDS, Category 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite 10/12/79

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF
DATE 3/27/82

~~SECRET~~
~~EXCLUDED FROM~~
~~ROUTING DOWN~~
~~GRADING AND~~
~~DECLASSIFICATION~~

100-106670-

ENCLOSURE

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NOT REC. 9/13/67. Richmond a/c 1 + L.A.M. pg. 2

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Richmond, Virginia

September 13, 1967

Title	COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE
Character	INTERNAL SECURITY - COMMUNISM INTERNAL SECURITY - COMMUNISM
Reference	Richmond letterhead memorandum dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

31 July 1967

Director J. Edgar Hoover
Office of the Director FBI
Department of Justice
Washington, D. C. 20535

Dear Honorable Hoover,

6076
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-81 BY SP4JRM/ld

While reading the following publications I came upon the enclosed:

Congressional Record: A3068 - In Defense of J. Edgar Hoover -
16 June 1967.

Stars & Stripes - 28 July 67: 50 Years of J. Edgar Hoover.

I am one American, who look up to you, as our best friend, in our fight against Communism. We Americans, owe you plenty, because - you have done so much, for so little - for God, America & the people.

With best regards, I remain,

Sincerely,

P.S. Once I read about a book, Negroes With Guns, that I often wonder, does it ties in with the - riots.

Malcolm X King wrote the Foreword for this Castro-Propaganda. The contents in general is:

Among Castro propaganda books now circulated to Americans negroes is one called -- Negroes With Guns. Its appears over the name that Civil Rights Group attack Southern whites with lye bomb, chemical and guns.

ENCLOSURE

100-106670 -
NOT RECORDED
199 SEP 14 1967

SEP 13 1967

53 SEP 22 1967

63-6048

CONFIDENTIAL
FILE

The editor and publishers of the book were reportedly supporters of the -- Fair Play For Cuba Committee, the group in which -- Lee Oswald was active. One of the forewords of this book was -- Nonpeaceful Nobel Prize winner -- Martin Luther King.

I often wonder when will some of the Civil Riots leaders, be put in jail. To me -- some have gone too far, for the comfort of America.

COPY:nm

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET5

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(1) b7(D) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100 - 106670 - 3091

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

*In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.*

Atlanta, Georgia
September 12, 1967

Title MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
Character SECURITY MATTER - C
Reference Atlanta Letterhead Memorandum dated and
captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable
information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions
of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to
your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed
outside your agency.

S-113 (1-10-51)

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 9/11/67

Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, has scheduled a retreat at Airlie House, Warrenton, Virginia, September 12 through 17, 1967, to plan massive civil disobedience in major states throughout the U. S. This retreat was widely publicized in the recent national convention of the SCLC.

[REDACTED] b7(D)

Results of above retreat will be furnished White House and Attorney General.

DMW:am

Just who goes & controls Airlie House?

100-106670-3090

ENCLOSURE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-81 BY SP4 JML/ld

607b

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET2

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100 - 106670 - 3090

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : MR. TOLSON

DATE: 8/25/67

FROM : J. P. MOHR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-81 BY SP4 JRM/IL
6076

SUBJECT: "FBI'S REPORT ON KING READY"
by Robert S. Allen and Paul Scott

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

The above-captioned syndicated column appeared in the Northern Virginia Sun, Arlington, Virginia, on August 24, 1967, is datelined Washington, D. C. and states that "powerful leaders in Congress are rolling up their big guns for their coming confrontation with Dr. Martin Luther King." It then states, "Their Big Bertha - the contents of the FBI's file on King - has been examined and readied for firing by a House Appropriations subcommittee headed by Representative John J. Rooney, D - N. Y., a strong civil rights advocate."

Congressman Rooney called me late this afternoon and asked me if I had read this particular column and I told him that I had. He said he is receiving copies from all over the country and he just wanted the Director to know that he had no intention of holding any hearings on Martin Luther King and specifically concerning the Director's testimony before his Subcommittee.

I reassured him that the Director was well aware of the fact that he did not intend such a hearing and if the Director felt that way I would have been knocking on his door earlier today. He laughed and said he just wanted the Director to know that he had no such intentions. He did state, however, that the column was bad for him politically in his district where he has so many Negro voters. I told him it seemed to me that Allen and Scott had just dragged his name into the column knowing full well that the Director did testify before his Subcommittee every year. I asked him if he was worried about the column and its possible effect upon him in his district and he told me that he was not particularly worried and laughed stating he hoped not many of his constituents would read the column.

I have checked with Mr. Bishop and he assured me that we did not furnish any information concerning Congressman Rooney to Allen or Scott and obviously it was something they had hatched up themselves.

ENCLOSURE

The foregoing is submitted for your information.

JPM:DW
(4)

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Bishop

66 SEP 22 1967

EX-104
SEP 17 1967

COPY SENT TO MR. TOLSON

Allen-Scott Report

IFBI's Report On King Ready

By ROBERT S. ALLEN
and PAUL SCOTT



Mr. Allen

WASHINGTON — Powerful leaders in Congress are rolling up their big guns for their coming confrontation with Dr. Martin Luther King.

Their Big Bertha — the contents of the FBI's file on King — has been examined and readied for firing by a House Appropriations subcommittee headed by Representative John J. Rooney, D. N. Y., a strong civil rights advocate.

Subcommittee members are now discussing with House leaders how and when this untold part of the intriguing King story should be released to the American people. This story includes details of those directing and influencing his activities.

These legislators are taking the position that King's public declaration of war on Congress leaves members in a better position than to throw the spotlight on some unpublished aspects of the militant civil rights leader's life — known only to a few high officials and a handful of FBI agents.

The subcommittee members have told the House leaders, who are King's main targets, that the FBI has unimpeachable evidence including photographs showing that King is now listening to a man who is clearly more interested in destroying the U.S. than in the plight of either the Negro or the war-wary people of Vietnam.

According to these legislators, the FBI has carefully documented that this adviser of King has been one of the Communist Party's biggest money raisers in this country.

The confidential FBI file, they report, cites instances of material this adviser has prepared for King's vicious attacks on Congress and the U. S. in general. The adviser is credited with drafting King's statements describing Congress as "wild with racism" and describing the U. S. as the "greatest purveyor of violence in the world today."

As reported in this column on August 4, eleven days before King revealed his new strategy in his headline-making attack on Congress in Atlanta, the Nobel Prize winner is planning to lead massive demonstrations and "sit ins" here this fall.

The attacks against Congress are part of King's over-all campaign to establish a political "third force" by 1968 composed of militant civil rights, peace, student, and labor groups.

Significantly, the Rev. James Bevel, another King lieutenant organizing his civil disobedience campaign for Washington, is described in the FBI file as King's link with the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC). The officials of this militant group are now urging Negroes to follow the path of violent revolution in the U. S.

King, who preaches non-violence, continues to confer with these SNCC officials whenever Bevel acts up the meetings, according to the FBI files. It also quotes King as telling a group of left-wing students, "We don't need to talk mean, we need to act mean."

Aides of Senator John McClellan, D. Ark., whose Permanent Investigating Subcommittee plans a full-scale probe of recent race riots reports that the inquiry will go into King's activities. Several ex-FBI agents, familiar with the background of King and also of the officials of SNCC, will be employed by the committee.

With these and other bombshells, fused to ignite congressional leaders, are privately predicting the "Second Coming" of King, as his Washington disobedience campaign is being called, could be a nasty, violent affair.

The legislators also believe the work could explode a lot of myths about King.

SA file

A TSB

Rhy

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

DUPE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-81 BY SP4JRM/6076

"Northern Virginia Sun"
Arlington, Virginia
August 24, 1967
Page 4

ENCLOSURE 100-106670-3089

g.m

DO-6

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
ANONYMOUS COMMUNICATION
KEEP ENVELOPE ATTACHED

The attached anonymous postcard,
sent to the Director, contains the
following message:

"Sept. 7 - 67

When are you going to expose
Martin Luther King? If you don't,
it will be the FBI that is hurt. In
fact people are beginning to believe
the FBI stinks--

A citizen "

MR. TOLSON _____
MR. DELOACH _____
MR. MOHR _____
MR. BISHOP _____
MR. CASPER _____
MR. CALLAHAN _____
MR. CONRAD _____
MR. FELT _____
MR. GALE _____
MR. ROSEN _____
MR. SULLIVAN _____
MR. TAVEL _____
MR. TROTTER _____
MR. JONES _____
TELE. ROOM _____
MISS HOLMES _____
MRS. METCALF _____
MISS GANDY _____

BSD

C-1

jk

U

jo

REC-44

100-146670-3088

SEP 13 1967

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-87 BY SP4 Jem/ck

F38
58 SEP 19 1967

6076

ANONYMOUS COMMUNICATION
KEEP ENVELOPE ATTACHED



COURT OF TWO SISTERS
613 Royal Street, New Orleans
A spacious and beautiful restaurant in a famous old town house in the heart
of the Vieux Carré.
Color photo by Grant L. Robertson



GLR-1004-S

SEPT. 7-67 -

WHEN ARE YOU GOING TO
TO EXPOSE MARTIN LUTHER KING.
IF YOU DONT, IT WILL BE THE FBI
THAT IS HURT - IN FACT PEOPLE
ARE BEGINNING TO BELIEVE THE
FBI STINKS -

PUB. BY GRANT L. ROBERTSON, METAIRIE, NEW ORLEANS, LA 70121

A CITIZEN -

MICRO KROME © CARD BY H. S. CROCKER CO., INC. SAN FRANCISCO

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-81 BY SP4 JAM/AL
6076

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. Sullivan

FROM : C. D. Brennan *CB*

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Bishop
1 - Mr. Sullivan

DATE: 9/12/67


1 - Mr. C.D. Brennan
1 - Mr. D.M. Wells

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____


PURPOSE:

To furnish background data regarding the Airlie House, Warrenton, Virginia.

BACKGROUND:

 *b7c*

Airlie House is owned by the Airlie Foundation, a privately endowed estate which set up this establishment for the benefit of nonprofit groups. This estate is used by groups to hold conferences, meetings, and retreats of their executive personnel. In the past, such groups as university presidents and law enforcement groups have held conferences there. *Q*

 *b7c*
b7

RECOMMENDATION:

None. For information

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-8-81 BY SP4

100-106670

1 - 100-438794 (Southern Christian Leadership Conference)

DMW:des

(7)

REC-25

11 SEP 14 1967

53 SEP 21 1967

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP4/CLM
AUTH FOR EXTENSION 2
S, II, 1-2.4.2
OF REVIEW FOR 9-13-87
DECLASSIFICATION

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

FROM : C. D. Brennan

SUBJECT: NATIONAL CONFERENCE FOR NEW POLITICS
INFORMATION CONCERNING
(INTERNAL SECURITY)

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Bishop
1 - Mr. W.C. Sullivan
DATE: 9/5/67

1 - Mr. C.D. Brennan
1 - Mr. E.A. Wells
1 - Mr. McGuire

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

SYNOPSIS:

6074
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 1-28-81 BY SP4 JAM/ML

The National Conference for New Politics (NCNP) Convention held in Chicago, Illinois, 8/31/67 through 9/4/67, sought to produce a coalition of the black power movement, antiwar movement, and campus left movement which could effect a third political force in the United States possibly endorsing Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., and Dr. Benjamin Spock as a 1968 Presidential ticket. The Communist Party (CP) and other subversive organizations exhibited considerable interest in the Convention and had representatives on the scene. Notable among subversive representation were Arnold Johnson and Gil Green, CP national functionaries. Black power advocates split the Convention into three groups, and subsequently grabbed equal voting power with white progressive majority. In the main, the NCNP Convention was bogged down in confusion; a third party and a 1968 Presidential ticket did not emerge therefrom; and the black militant minority played the most vociferous role.

ADDITION:

All information to date relative to the Convention has been disseminated to the White House and other interested agencies. You will be kept informed of resulting developments.

941K
62-110985

JMB:jes

100-106670 -
DETAILS CONTINUED - OVER

NOT RECORDED

46 SEP 12 1967

53 SEPT 8 1967

Memo to Mr. Sullivan
RE: NATIONAL CONFERENCE FOR NEW POLITICS
62-110385

DETAILS:

The highlights of the Convention are as follows:

On 8/31/67, against the backdrop of pre-Convention activity suggesting black power advocates would grab control or disrupt the Convention, Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., delivered the keynote address to approximately 5,000 people. He stressed the establishment of a political force based on black-white unity.

On 9/1/67 the Convention refused equal representation for the Negro on the NKNP Steering Committee. This Committee, under the leadership of Arnold Johnson, was not meeting with success, and confusion reigned. Floyd McKissick, National Director of the Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), addressed the Convention and then met with the "black caucus" group, which issued a resolution condemning the United States for following a program of genocide against the Negro. The Convention was urged to accept the resolution or the Negro delegates would walk out. A separate "black convention" convened in Chicago to draw Negro representation from the NKNP Convention. A representative of the Soviet news agency, Tass, was on the NKNP scene.

On 9/2/67 the NKNP Convention by acclamation voted to send a telegram to the President of North Vietnam in honor of the 22nd anniversary of Vietnamese independence. The "black caucus" resolution of 9/1/67 was accepted by the Convention in order to prevent Negro defections from the NKNP. The "black caucus" group then shifted position stating although the resolution was accepted, the NKNP does not reflect the mood of the black people, and that there is a need for a separate black movement encompassing several levels of participation, including violence. A CP national functionary remarked some of the Negro leaders had financial backing of Red China. The Convention at this point was described as confused and in a semipalpic state.

CONTINUED - OVER

Memo to Mr. Sullivan
RE: NATIONAL CONFERENCE FOR NEW POLITICS
62-110605

By 8/3/67 the NKNP Convention had split into three groups: the main Convention, the "black caucus" group within the Convention, and the separate "black convention" also in session in Chicago. King's followers remained within the NKNP Convention; however, King has lost power to McKissick and others from CORE. James Forman, former Chairman, Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), a militant civil rights organization, stated the NKNP white liberals are in no position to dictate to the black liberationists. He said, "This is a dictatorship, and I am the dictator."

The 9/4/67 session clearly established the black representation achieved equal voting power with the NKNP white majority. The anti-Israel policy of the black power advocates was tacked to the NKNP, and anti-Vietnam war, antidraft, as well as anti-President Johnson resolutions were accepted. A third party and a 1968 Presidential ticket did not emerge from the Convention. The CP, seeking success wherever it can be found, was elated over its contribution to the Convention. A 20-man Executive Board composed of members advocating involvement in state elections, as well as those interested in a third party ticket, was established. A commission was constructed for the purpose of calling another convention sometime in 1968 to select a third party ticket. Approval was granted to hold a meeting in Washington, D. C. on 10/20/67 for the purpose of establishing a news service dispensing Vietnam news from the NKNP viewpoint. The entire Convention can be summed up in the words of a Michigan delegate who said the white progressives at the Convention were a "little tail on the end of a very powerful black panther."

EVALUATION:

The NKNP Convention concluded without major incident; however, the NKNP is not dead. The CP clearly overemphasized its role in the NKNP Convention, finding the Party overshadowed by black militants. Although small in number, the vociferous approach of black militants wielding a policy of force and fear has opened the eyes of some white progressives who

CONTINUED - OVER

Memo to Mr. Sullivan
RE: NATIONAL CONFERENCE FOR NEW POLITICS
62-110385

may withdraw support from Negro causes. The power grab engineered by the black militants at the Convention thwarted the emergence of a solid front, a new political force, and a third party 1938 Presidential ticket. The CP, thriving on confusion, can be expected to remain abreast of this political mess. Our excellent informant coverage will forecast future developments regarding the NKNP.

mc 4/8

~~SECRET~~

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Bishop
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. C.D. Brennan
- 1 - Mr. D.M. Wells

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP4 JRM/lu
REASON FOR EXTENSION 2
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 8-31-87

August 31, 1967

54688
BSIY
73518

6076
MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The following information has been supplied by confidential sources of this Bureau who have furnished reliable information in the past.

[REDACTED]

b(1)

[REDACTED]

b(1)

[REDACTED]

b(1)

[REDACTED]

b(1)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUT. SLIP(S) OF DATE

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Mohr _____
- Bishop _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

REC 29 100-106670 - 100-438794
1 - 100-438794
DHW:des (14)

53 SEP 18 1967 TELETYPE UNIT

Exclude from automatic downgrading and declassification

SEE NOTE PAGE 2.

Classified by 6080 Ldl/TP
Exempt from GDS, Category 1
Exemption Indefinite


~~SECRET~~

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The Labor Youth League has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450. *u*

Harry Wachtel is a former member of the National Lawyers Guild, an organization which has been designated as a communist front by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives. Wachtel is a partner in the law firm of Rubin, Wachtel, Baum, and Levine, *u* 593 Madison Avenue, New York, New York.

During the early 1940's, Bayard Rustin was a member of the Young Communist League, an organization which has been designated subversive pursuant to Executive Order 10450.



b7(c)

XEROX COPIES TO MRS. MILDRED STEGALL, THE WHITE HOUSE; ATTORNEY GENERAL; DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL; ASSISTANT ATTORNEYS GENERAL *u* YEAGLEY, DOAR, AND VINSON.

NOTE:

Classified "Secret" inasmuch as sources for the above information are highly sensitive sources relating to the racial situation. *u*

See memorandum C.D. Brennan to Mr. Sullivan, dated 8/30/67, captioned same, prepared by DMW:scr. *u*

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

FROM : C. D. Brennan

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - C

PURPOSE:

Attached for your approval for dissemination are communications containing the following:

BACKGROUND:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

RECOMMENDATIONS:

That attached communication be forwarded to Mrs. Mildred Stegall at the White House; the Attorney General; Deputy Attorney General; and Assistant Attorneys General Doar, Vinson, and Yeagley.

Enclosures

100-106670

1 - 100-438794 (SCLC)

DMW:sc
(7)

2
APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF
DATE

Classified by 6080 Leg/ITAP
Exempt from GDS, Category 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite 12/12/77

CONFIDENTIAL

REC 29

EX 104

11 SEP 12 1967

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Bishop
1 - Mr. Sullivan

1 - Mr. C. D. Brennan
1 - Mr. D. M. Wells

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

6074
CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP4JRM/LL
REASON FOR EXTENSION 2
FORM 10-106-2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 6.30.87 73518
54688, 8087413. Whole



~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED,
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

August 31, 1967

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The following information has been supplied by
confidential sources of this Bureau who have furnished
reliable information in the past. *u*

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] *c*

[REDACTED] *b(1)*

[REDACTED]

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY *584 JRM/12*
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION *8-31-87-54*

584 JRM/12
8-31-87-54

Classified by *6080 Ted/TBP*
Exempt from GDS, Category *2*
Date of Declassification Indefinite

~~SECRET~~
~~GROUP 1~~

~~Excluded from automatic~~
~~downgrading and~~
~~declassification~~

APPROPRIATE
FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
P(S) OF
DATE

3086

ENCLOSURE

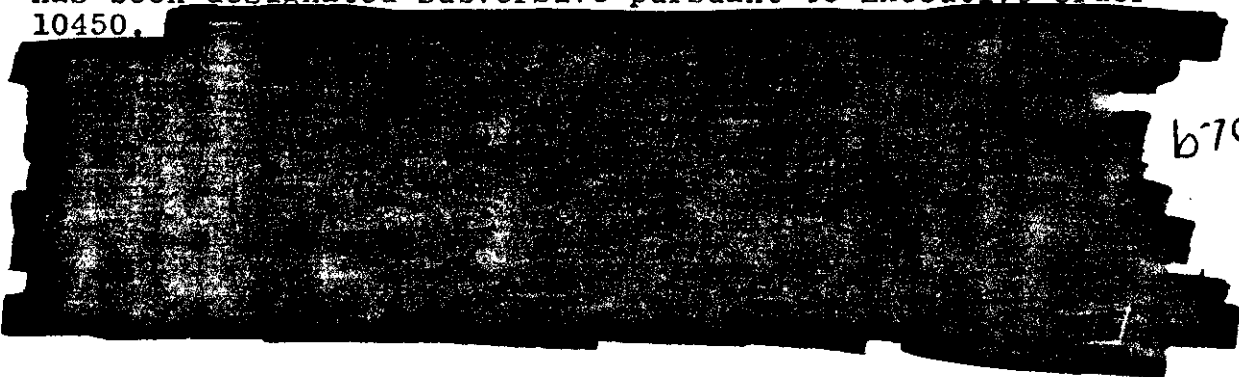
~~SECRET~~

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The Labor Youth League has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450. U

Harry Wachtel is a former member of the National Lawyers Guild, an organization which has been designated as a communist front by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives. Wachtel is a partner in the law firm of Rubin, Wachtel, Baum, and Levine, 598 Madison Avenue, New York, New York. U

During the early 1940's, Bayard Rustin was a member of the Young Communist League, an organization which has been designated subversive pursuant to Executive Order 10450.



b7c

~~SECRET~~

FBI

Date: 8/30/67

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via A I R T E L _____
(Priority)ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE _____ BY _____

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)
 FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (100-35356) (P)
 SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
 SM - C
 OO: ATLANTA

C.D. Brashear
Wells
WAT

Re Chicago teletype dated 8/29/67, under the KING
caption and that of National Conference for New Politics,
 IS - C.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 13 copies of a LHM
 concerning KING and his activities as known in Chicago over
 the period 8/27-29/67.

Copies are being designated as indicated below for
 Atlanta, Cleveland, and New York for information purposes.

Chicago is following and the Bureau and any interested
 Offices will be advised of any subsequent developments.

The character of the enclosed LHM is being carried
 as Racial Matter, rather than SM-C, as in previous Chicago
 communications concerning KING.

- ⑤ - Bureau (Encl. 13) (RM)
 (1 - 100-438794) (COMINFIL - SCLC)
 (1 - 62-110985) (NCNP)
 2 - Atlanta (Encl. 2) (1 - 100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
 (1 - 100-5718) (COMINFIL - SCLC)
 2 - Cleveland (Encl. 2) (1 - 157-293) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
 (1 - 100-26792) (COMINFIL - SCLC)
 1 - New York (1 - 100-158043) (NCNP) (Encl. 1)
 4 - Chicago
 (1 - 157-413)
 (1 - 105-2638) (COMINFIL - SCLC)
 (1 - 100-43253) (NCNP)

11/26/79
 UNCLASSIFIED

4803 RDP/MGF/HF

REC-23

100-104171-3085

9 SEP 1967

JCS:flk
 (14)

ENCLOSURE

AGENCY: ACSI, OSI:SEC. SER.

DATE FORW: 9/10/67

HOW FSent: R/S

BY: [Signature]

Approved: [Signature]

70 SEP 21

Special Agent in Charge

BY: [Signature]

ICC ATY CHN 924 800

UNCLASSIFIED COPY SENT TO BUREAU



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Chicago, Illinois
August 30, 1967

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No. Chicago file
100-35356

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
RACIAL MATTERS

[REDACTED] advised the Chicago Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) Office that Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), headquartered in Atlanta, Georgia, had arrived in Chicago over the past weekend. The exact time and nature of his arrival here was not known to [REDACTED] however, it was known that on the morning of August 27, 1967, King had delivered a sermon at the Fellowship Baptist Church, 4543 South Princeton Avenue, Chicago. b7(D)

[REDACTED] advised that during the morning hours of this date King had held a sidewalk press conference at 3808 West Fillmore Avenue, Chicago, during which he had outlined plans for the rehabilitation of alleged slum dwellings on Chicago's west side, for subsequent resale to low income ghetto residents. Details of this program, together with his remarks concerning the National Conference for New Politics (NCNP) being held in Chicago over the period August 31, 1967, to September 1, 1967, are set forth in the self-explanatory articles attached to this memorandum, these articles appearing in the August 30, 1967, editions of various Chicago newspapers. b7(D)

[REDACTED] advised that [REDACTED] King was to depart Chicago this evening for Cleveland, Ohio, where the SCLC also has a program. King reportedly is to return to Chicago on August 31, 1967, to appear as the keynote speaker for the opening session on that date of the NCNP. There were no incidents which took place in Chicago in connection with the presence of King here over the period August 27 to 29, 1967. b7(D)

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

11/26/79
UNCLASSIFIED

9803 RDP/MBF/88

100-106670-3085
ENCLOSURE

RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

Copies of this memorandum are being provided locally to Secret Service and the office of the United States Attorney, Chicago; and to Region I, 113th MI Group, Evanston, Illinois.

King Outlines Plan for W. Side Housing

Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. outlined a plan yesterday to turn 11 west side tenements into "poor people's condominiums," and said he hoped the idea will spread thruout the country to give the poverty-stricken "a stake in the community and the future."

The civil rights leader said the 1.2-million-dollar pilot program, to be financed with federal funds, will provide 156 apartments that welfare recipients and job holders can purchase for less than \$100 a month.

Foundation to Administer

The Kate Maremont Foundation, a nonprofit charitable organization which has an option to buy the buildings, will rehabilitate them and administer the program. Members of the Lawndale Union to End Slums, an affiliate of Dr. King's Southern Christian Leadership Conference, will manage the buildings. Two of its members have been in training with foundation for the last six months.

The Tribune described the project last April when it was first discussed by Victor de Grazia, foundation executive vice president, and Meredith Gilbert, Lawndale union coordinator.

Subsequently, Dr. King and de Grazia obtained approval of the plan from Robert C. Weaver, secretary of housing and urban development, in Washington.

First of Kind

King said the program is the first of its kind in the country.

De Grazia estimated the apartment-homes, which will sell for about \$7,500 each, will be ready for occupancy within six months. He said present tenants will be given the first opportunity to buy the completed units, and that the foundation will lend money for

down payments to those who cannot raise the cash themselves.

Mayor Daley's approval is required to release the federal funds for the program, which will be provided under section 312 of the 1964 housing act. Loans secured under the act provide for 3 per cent maximum interest over 20 years.

Model Is Toured

After the press conference, reporters toured a model apartment in one of the buildings at 3303 Fillmore st., then inspected an existing unit.

Dr. King commented that the building might have been demolished without the new program, displacing 12 families.

The other 10 buildings to be rehabilitated are at 1531 and 1441 S. Avers av.; 1401 S. Harding av.; 3823 Fulton st.; 1015 S. Springfield av.; 1022, 1105, and 1119 Independence blvd.; 1132 S. Homan av.; and 3409 Grenshaw st.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-81 BY SP4 JML/d
6076

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

DATE: 8-30-67

PAGE: 2 COL: 1 SEC: 1A

EDITION: THREE STAR FINAL

King, Others Plan 'Poor Peoples' (Condominiums)

By Richard T. Cooper

A new program for helping Chicago ghetto dwellers become homeowners by using federal funds to turn slum buildings into "poor people's condominiums" was announced Tuesday by Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. and other project leaders.

(In a condominium, each resident owns his own apartment and shares equally with other residents ownership of hallways and other common areas.)

The plan calls for rehabilitation of 11 deteriorating buildings containing 156 dwelling units, which will be sold to tenants for payments averaging less than \$100 a month.

The Kate Maremont Foundation will handle acquisition and renovation of the buildings, according to its executive vice president, Victor de Grazia. Management of the project is to be supervised by the Lawndale Union to End Slums and a body representing the tenants, under the plan.

20-Year Mortgages

The estimated \$1,200,000 cost of the conversions will be covered by a federal loan under Section 312 of the National Housing Act of 1964, according to de Grazia. Tenants, possibly including welfare recipients, will be able to pay off mortgages on their apartments over a 20-year period, he said.

Dr. King and de Grazia said they had obtained general federal approval for the project

at a recent meeting in Washington with Sec. Robert C. Weaver of the Housing and Urban Development Department.

The Chicago Department of Urban Renewal must approve details of the project, but de Grazia said preliminary talks have been held and "we don't see any roadblocks." The city department will be the federal government's representative in the program.

Resembles Percy Plan

The plan resembles Sen. Charles H. Percy's program for financing home ownership by the poor through a national housing foundation. The principle difference is that under Percy's system construction would be financed with government-backed bonds sold by a nonprofit, private organization, while the King group will obtain capital directly from the federal government.

In a recent telegram to Meredith Gilbert, project co-ordinator for the Lawndale Union, Percy praised the plan and said it was just the kind of project his national housing foundation was intended to support, according to de Grazia.

(The program announced

Tuesday also closely resembles a larger plan begun by Dr. King and reported exclusively in The Sun-Times last December. Under that proposal \$4,000,000 in federal funds were to have been obtained to buy groups of run-down buildings which would be turned over to tenant co-operatives.)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-81 BY SP4JML/L
6076

CHICAGO SUN TIMES

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

DATE: 8-30-67

PAGE: 6

EDITION: FOUR STAR FINAL

Upkeep Fees

The sponsoring organizations plan to conduct programs of tenant education, and monthly assessments will be made for repairs and maintenance, Dr. King said. A model apartment at 3808 W. Fillmore, was opened to newsmen for comparison with an unrenovated apartment in the same building.

Dr. King declared the project "offers ghetto dwellers new hope, a stake in his community, a share in his future, a chance to move up in society."

Dr. King rejected newsmen's suggestions that tenants might fail to take care of the renovated buildings.

"I believe absolutely in the wisdom of home ownership," he said, predicting that tenants would maintain the converted units because ownership will give them "a greater sense of involvement."

De Grazia said renovation of each apartment will cost about \$7,500, which will be

covered entirely by tenants' mortgage payments. The units will not be sold on contract, he said.

Down-Payment Help

For tenants who cannot make down payments, the Maremont Foundation will put up the necessary funds, Dr. King said, emphasizing that some purchasers probably will be public aid recipients.

"For years," de Grazia noted, "public funds have been subsidizing slumlords, paying their taxes, building up their equities." Under the new plan, "occupants will have the pride and dignity that goes with owning property and the title to prove it," he said.

The Maremont Foundation has an option to buy the 11 West Side buildings from Atlas Real Estate Co., according

to de Grazia. Purchase and renovation will begin as soon as the city gives the green light, he said.

De Grazia noted that the 11 buildings have been the target of rent strikes and demonstrations by the Lawndale Union to End Slums during the past year.

He said some units might be ready within six months.

Dr. King, de Grazia, and Gilbert Meredith, project coordinator for the Lawndale Union stood answering reporters' questions in a vacant area behind the crumbling building at 3808 W. Fillmore while crowds of giggling children hung from porch railings or edged into the half-circle around the speakers, oblivious to the frantic cries of television film crews.

During the press conference, Dr. King turned aside a number of pointed questions about his activities in the anti-war movement and their impact on civil rights progress.

He denied that his political activities would prejudice the condominium project's chances for getting federal funds and expressed hope that it might set an example to be followed elsewhere in Chicago and other cities.

KING DENIES HE PLANS TO RUN FOR PRESIDENT

Negro Leader to Talk at Rally Tomorrow

BY JOHN ELMER

Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. said yesterday he will not run for the Presidency on a third-party ticket, and denied the group that may ask him to do so has been infiltrated by Communists.

Dr. King will be the keynote speaker at a rally tomorrow night at the Chicago Coliseum opening the National Conference for New Politics. He has been mentioned as a Presidential candidate by many delegates to the convention.

Opposes That Philosophy

"I am not aware of any communist influence or infiltration of the group," he commented. "And as a Baptist preacher, I am strongly opposed to that philosophy."

The Tribune learned that Arnold Johnson, a Communist party board member, has been conferring with the N. C. N. P. steering committee. Stokely Carmichael, militant black nationalist, is a member of the group's executive board.

Hits Black Power

Dr. King attacked statements of black power advocates such as H. Rap Brown that call for Negroes to arm themselves for further riots in major cities.

"Riots create more social problems than they solve," he said. "I believe a violent program is self-defeating. What Negroes need is militant non-violent resistance."

The civil rights leader, however, did not denounce Carmichael's trips to Havana and Hanoi, noting that he himself planned to "spend my time

working with the civil rights movement and gathering opposition to the Viet Nam war."

See the Futility

Dr. King ascribed racial quiet in Chicago this summer to the fact that "Negroes have come to see the futility of such action."

"The Negro community in Chicago went thru the agony of rioting last summer," he said, "and they don't want to go thru it again."

Dr. King said he believed riots are unlikely to occur in the same area more than once. He cited Watts and other scenes of racial disturbances as examples. After periods of disorder, they have remained peaceful.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-81 BY SP4JAN/LL
6076

CHICAGO TRIBUNE

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

DATE: 8-30-67

PAGE: 2 COL: 1 SEC: 1

EDITION: THREE STAR FINAL

US.

US - CUBA - NORTH VIET NAM

US.

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET2

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100 - 106670 - 3084

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : The Director

DATE: 7-16-67

FROM : N. P. Callahan

SUBJECT: The Congressional Record

Martin Luther King

Pages H10504-H10525. The House completed general debate on H. R. 2516, a bill to prescribe penalties for certain acts of violence or intimidation. They will continue consideration of this bill today. Congressman Waggoner, (D) Louisiana, spoke in objection to this legislation and cited certain activities of Martin Luther King pointing out that King is calling for civil disobedience demonstrations on a mass scale in Northern cities. He stated Now, my friends, if you pass this proposed legislation you are going to be giving protection to exactly this sort of thing. Congressman Andrews, (D) Alabama, stated I am sure the gentleman will recall that 3 years ago, in November, if I remember correctly, one of the great Americans of all time, Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, said that this same man, Dr. Martin Luther King, was most notorious liar in the United States of America. Dr. King immediately as he would demand a retraction of that statement and an apology from Mr. Hoover. As of this day, Mr. Hoover has not retracted that statement--and he stands by that statement.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-8-81 BY SP4 JRM/ML
6074

100-106670-
NOT RECORDED
87 SEP 8 1967

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional Record for 7-14-67 was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that portions of a copy of the original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed in appropriate Bureau or subject matter files.

59 SEP 15 1967

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

FROM : D. J. Brennan, Jr.

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - C

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan

DATE: 8/30/67

1 - C. D. Brennan
(D. M. Wells)
1 - Liaison
1 - J. M. Fitzgerald

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP4 Jem/ln
REASON FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 8-30-87

This is to recommend that we furnish to General Wallace M. Greene, Jr., Commandant of the Marine Corps, the attached copy of Bureau "Top Secret" monograph entitled, "Communist Influence in Racial Matters - - A Current Analysis."

On 8/29/67, through his Aide-de-Camp [REDACTED], General Greene asked Liaison whether we have available a summary of information on Martin Luther King which could be made available to the Commandant. General Greene has been interested in following news accounts of King's activities in the civil rights movement but recently has become quite concerned as to whether there are any subversive influences which have caused King to link the civil rights movement with the anti-Vietnam War movement.

OBSERVATIONS:

RECOMMENDATION:

That attached monograph be furnished by Liaison to General Greene.

100-106670

Enc.

JMF:jad
(6)

REC 18

11 SEP 12 1967

54 SEP 15 1967

SECRET

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET4

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(1) b7(D) b7(c) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100 - 106670 - 3082

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

F B I

Date: 8/31/67

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL
(Priority)ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-81 BY SP4JRM/ld
6076

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)

FROM: SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (100-52821)

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SM - C

CD BCB
Wells

Re San Francisco LHM, 8/11/67, San Francisco airtel, 8/23/67, advising that speech would be recorded and transcribed.

Enclosed for the Bureau are nine (9) copies of LHM pertaining to Subject's speech in San Francisco on 8/10/67. This speech was televised over KQED on 8/10/67, and 8/27/67.

Bureau letter, 8/14/67, instructed San Francisco to obtain a complete text of speech. His speech was tape recorded on 8/27/67, from the television program and then transcribed. It is submitted in LHM form.

Two (2) copies of LHM are enclosed for Atlanta.

- 3 - Bureau (Encs. 9) (AM)(RM)
2 - Atlanta (100-5586) (Encs. 2) (AM)(RM)
1 - San Francisco
JGC/pae
(6)

REC 30

100-106670-3081

SEP 2 1967

JGC

Approved: CO/BGC
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

AGENCY: ACSL, OSU SEC. SER.

DATE: 9/1/67
HOW: 100-5586
BY: JGC

C. C. Bishop

100
924
940



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

San Francisco, California

August 31, 1967 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-81 BY SP4JRM/ML

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

6076

On August 10, 1967, at the Fairmont Hotel, San Francisco, California, Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. addressed a convention of the National Association of Real Estate Brokers, which is composed of Negro members of the real estate profession throughout the country. King spoke to approximately 370 delegates and his speech was later televised over KQED, San Francisco.

Dr. King's speech is as follows:

"To our distinguished Toastmaster and to the distinguished President of the organization, Mr. Williamson, delegates, and members of the National Association of Real Estate Brokers, ladies and gentlemen. I need not pause to say how very delighted I am to be here tonight and have the privilege of sharing with you on this auspicious occasion. I must say I don't feel like a stranger being here with you, for as I look over the audience I see so many friends and so many familiar faces, persons that I have known and that I have met across the last few years. Then it looks like an Atlanta show here tonight; the President is an Atlantan, the Toastmaster is an Atlantan, and I am an Atlantan, so it seems that Atlanta has taken over the platform tonight. I do want to congratulate you on 20 years of significant history. I am here tonight for two basic reasons: The first is as a result of my respect and admiration for your esteemed President, Q. B. Williamson. I have heard behind his back and before his face of the magnificent job he has done as President of this organization and I want to commend you for your wisdom in electing him president, I think for five consecutive times now.

"The second reason that I am here tonight is because of the significant challenge that you face as an organization.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

100-106670-3081
ENCLOSURE

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

I need not remind you that the housing question is one of the most crucial issues confronting our nation today. In the next 30 years as a result of population expansion in spite of our cities more housing units will be built than our nation has built in all its years since its founding in 1776. This means that you have a significant challenge and responsibility. Your motto is indeed a challenging one, democracy in housing. Democracy in housing really means integration in housing; integration in housing means not only integration beyond racial lines, but it also means integration beyond class lines. So you can see that you have many things to think about and you have many new challenges, you have many crucial problems on all of your future agendas and all of your future discussions and I certainly want to wish you God's speed as you seek to confront this challenge as you move on in the days ahead. The school problem will not be solved totally until the housing problem is solved. Even the job problem will not be totally solved until the housing problem is solved. Therefore, this is a key issue. So I want to thank you for inviting me, and I want to thank you for your generous expressions and I am indebted to my good friend, Mr. Shaw, for these very kind gracious words of introduction. As he was introducing me, it reminded me of the old maid who had never been married. One day she went to work and the lady for whom she worked said, 'Ann, I hear that you are going to get married.' She said, 'No, I'm not going to get married but thank God for the rumor.' Well, I know that all these things Mickey said about me can't be true but thank God for the rumor..

"I want to talk with you tonight honestly and truthfully I hope, about the conditions of our nation and the world. You may not agree with everything I say but I'm going to say it. For I believe that freedom is still the bonus you receive for telling the truth. Jesus said, 'Ye shall know the truth and the truth shall set you free.' I want to try to tell you who are assembled herethe truth. I want to try to tell the thousands and thousands of people who are now looking and listening over television the truth for America is in dire need at this hour of hearing the truth. I want to use as a subject from which to speak 'Transforming A Neighborhood into A Brotherhood.' The fact is that America has brought the nation and the world to an awe inspiring threshold of the future. Indeed we build machines that think and the instruments that peer into the unfathomable ranges of instellar space. We have built gigantic bridges to span the seas, other gigantic bridges to span the seas and gargantuan buildings to kiss the skys. Through

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

our airplanes, we have walked distance and placed time in chains. We've compressed into minutes distances that once took days, weeks, and months. I think Bob Hope has adequately described this new jet age in which we live as I have said so often, that it is an age in which it is possible to take a non-stop flight from Los Angeles, California, to New York City, a distance of about 3,000 miles, and if on taking off in Los Angeles you develop hiccups, you hic in Los Angeles and cup in New York City. You know it is possible because of the time difference to take a flight from Tokyo, Japan, Sunday morning and arrive in Seattle, Washington, on the preceeding Saturday night, and when your friends meet you at the airport and ask when you left Tokyo you will have to say, 'I left tomorrow.' This is what our airplanes have done. Through our spaceships we have literally carved the highways through the stratosphere. Through our submarines we have penetrated oceanic depths. All of this is a dazzling picture of America's scientific and technological progress. But when we look through the other side, something basic is missing, and it comes to our subject for the evening.

"Through our scientific and technologic genius we've made of this world and of our nation a neighborhood. Through our ethical commitment we have failed to make of it a brotherhood, so we find ourselves suffering from a kind of poverty of the spirit which stands in glaring contrast to our scientific and technological abundance. As we learn to fly the air like birds, we learn to swim the seas like fish. Yet we haven't learned the simple art of walking the earth as brothers and sisters. This is a great tragedy and a great challenge of ours but let me assure you that if we don't learn to live together in this nation as brothers, we are all going to perish together as fools.

"Now there are three things that we must deal with if we are going to transform this neighborhood into a brotherhood. We got to grapple more creatively and more affirmatively and forthrightfully with the evil of racism, the evil of poverty, and the evil of war. These are the three things, these triple evils, that I want to talk with you about because I believe that they are your concerns and they must be a part of the concern of all men of good will in our nation. Let us begin with the evil of racism.

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

"Let me say to you at the beginning that racial injustice is still the black man's burden and the white man's shame. Let us not fool ourselves. It is still with us in a big way. Certainly we have made strides, we've made progress here and there but it must not cause us to become complacent and apathetic, fail to see the larger profit. The problem is that the plant of freedom has grown only a bud and not yet a flower. The roots of racism are very deep in our country. We hear a lot of talk today about the so-called white backlash. Let me talk honestly about the white backlash. The only thing or the only way to talk honestly about the white backlash is to say to you that the white backlash is nothing new. It is merely a new name for an old phenomenon. There has never been a single solid determined commitment on the part of the vast majority of white Americans on the whole question of genuine equality for the black man.

"On the statue of Liberty we read that America is the mother of exile. It doesn't take us long to realize that America has been the mother of its white exiles from Europe. It has never evinced the same maternal concern it can for its black exiles who were brought to this country in chains from Africa. This is why our forebearers in one song can sing, 'Sometimes I feel like a motherless child,' a great sense of estrangement and rejection that can cause the Negro to use such a metaphor. You see the problem is my friends that our country has constantly made a positive step forward on the question of civil rights, but at the same time it has generally made a backward step. In 1863 the Negro was granted freedom from chattel slavery through the Emancipation Proclamation. He wasn't given any land to make that freedom meaningful. You know that was almost like having a man in jail for 30 or 40 years and pretty soon you discover that he has been falsely charged. He is innocent of the charge he was convicted of. Then coming up to him saying one day, 'We see that you are not guilty,' and so you are now free; at the same time you refuse to give him any bus fare to get to town. You refuse to give him any money to buy any clothes or any money to get on his feet again. Every system of jurisprudence would rise up against this. This is exactly what happened to the black man. He was told he was free but he was penniless. He was illiterate, standing around not knowing where to go and what to do. We must never forget

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

that at that same moment America was giving millions of acres of land away in the West and in the Mid-West which tells us that America was willing to undergird its white peasants from Europe with an economic floor. It refused to undergird black peasants from Africa with an economic floor. So freedom for the Negro was freedom to (unintelligible) freedom to the winds and rains of heaven. It was freedom without bread to eat and without land to cultivate. It was freedom and famine at the same time and it was a miracle that the Negro has survived. We don't have to stop at 1875; the nation passed the Civil Rights Bill. It refused to enforce it. In 1964 the nation passed an even weaker Civil Rights Bill. Even to this day it has refused to enforce it in all of its demensions. In 1954 the Supreme Court declared segregation unconstitutional in the public schools, and here we are 12 years from that decision or 13 years and only about 10% of the students of the South are attending integrated schools, which means that we haven't even made 1% progress a year and if it continues at this pace it'll take another 94 years to integrate the schools of our nation. We don't even have to stop there. Suburban politicians talk eloquently against open housing and in the same breath contend that they are not racists. All of this tells us that the white backlash is nothing new. The fact is that America has been backlashing on the question of genuine equality for the black man for more than 300 years. So our struggle is difficult and there must be great soul searching. It means that the Negro and those committed whites must join together a massive attack on racial injustice in our country. There is no way to do it without determined firm pressure. It cannot be done through pressureless persuasion. In the not-too-distant yesterday a great leader felt that it could be done this way and I do not come here tonight to engage in negative criticism toward this great leader because I think he was very sincere in what he was saying.

"His name was Booker T. Washington. He felt that the job could be done through pressureless persuasion. He told Negroes to let down their buckets where they were and he soon realized that there wasn't much water in that well. Booker T. Washington misread history, following that, he felt

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

that if you would leave the south alone those ultimately would come around and so he decided to follow this path. So he said just what the whites wanted to hear. He didn't feel that pressure was necessary. He was honored and heralded everywhere as a responsible leader. I always get a little disturbed when I'm referred to as a responsible leader because I have come to see that all too often that means that you are not a leader who is willing to tell the truth about the situation. (applause) It may mean that you are either more concerned with saying what the white power structure wants to hear, what the white power structure needs to hear. Booker Washington went on only to discover that this kind of pressureless persuasion causes the forces of reaction to dive deeper into bonds of oppression and injustice and I have all of this to say; there is no way to solve this problem but through determined powerful non-violent pressure action program. This is the only way that we will get rid of racial injustice in our country.

"There is that other evil that I would like to refer to that must be removed if we are to transform a neighborhood into a brotherhood. That is the evil of poverty. Like a monstrous octopus, it spreads its nagging prehensile tentacles to hamlets and villages all over the world and all over our nation. For as I stand before you tonight I am reminded of the fact that 2/3 of the peoples of the world go to bed hungry at night. I've seen the pains; I've seen them in Africa, I've seen them in South America, and I remember when I was in India it was a joyous beautiful experience to meet the great leaders of India and talk with them. These are experiences that I will remember as long as the cords of memory shall linger. There were those depressing moments and I often want to avoid being depressed when he sees with his own eyes evidences of millions of people going to bed hungry at night; often want to avoid being depressed when he sees with his own eyes millions of people sleeping on the sidewalks at night, they have no beds to sleep in, they have no houses to go in and how can one avoid being depressed when he discovers that out of India's population of more than 400 million people some 380 million make an annual income of less than \$90 a year. Most of these people have never seen a doctor or dentist.

"These things concern me; they are of concern to all men of good will. But poverty does not only exist in distant lands. It exists right here in our own midst. The Negro happens

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

to be the poorest of the poor. We find ourselves in a culture of poverty. We find ourselves in a situation masses of Negroes are confronted with--a major depression. Worse than the depression of the 30's. Look around our cities; they talk about the unemployment rate. Now when you look at the white unemployment rate it is often relatively low. In my own city of Atlanta we have about the lowest unemployment rate of any city in this country; about 2.4%. But when you turn to the Negro community it's appalling. More than 14% Negroes of Atlanta are unemployed. I've been working in Cleveland this summer, and I think about the fact that it is the highest unemployment rate we've found anywhere in this country. This is where black people live; about 15.8%, 58% young Negro men of Cleveland are either unemployed or making wages lower than the poverty scale. These are facts all over America the Negro is in a depression. It's not only unemployment, the other problem is underemployment. You know most of the poor people in our country are working everyday making wages so low they cannot begin to function in the mainstream of the economic life of our nation. So the economic problem stands there in glaring dimensions. Then there is the housing problem which is your basic concern. 50% of the Negro families of our country live in sub-standard housing conditions. We live in slums and we are hemmed into ghettos and in that ghetto we pay more for less. It's the domestic colony that is constantly drained without being replenished. Schools are segregated, overcrowded, inadequate, devoid of quality. So often our sons and daughters by the thousands graduate from high school every year reading at a 6th and 8th grade level, not because they are dumb not because they don't have native intelligence, because the schools are so inadequate, so devoid of quality, so segregated if you will; the best in these minds can never come out. So we find this culture of poverty, a great challenge today is to be concerned about this because the problem is so often we don't see the poor. We rely on the poor to become invisible in our midst.

"Our nation is so rich, so affluent, we fail to see the poor. So many white people don't see the poor because they are busy getting to the suburbs to the fresh air of the suburbs. They go into the city and work and then they get on that expressway and go on back home. They never see that

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

poor Negro who is struggling, devoid of hope. There are some Negroes who don't see the poor. There are some Negro members of the middle class who somehow sail the flotam out of the muddy waters and move into the fresh flowing waters of the mainstream. They've forgotten the stench of the backwaters and the ghettos of our nation. Often our black brothers and sisters are bitter, estranged from the Negro middle class. They, like the white society, have nothing to do but for the Negro naves to join hands with the Negro have-nots and armed with compassionate travelers cheques journey into that other country of their brothers hurt their denial and their neglect. We must all be concerned about the least of these.

"Who are the least of these? They are the thousands and millions of people living on the outskirts of hope. Who are the least of these? They are those persons who come to feel that life is a long and desolate corridor with no exit sign. Who are the least of these? They are brothers and sisters who do not have wall-to-wall carpet but who must live with wall-to-wall rats and roaches. Who are the least of these? They are those who have given up because so many doors have been shut in their faces. They are those men who walk the streets in search for jobs that do not exist. Who are the least of these? They are those men who soon become embarrassed and humiliated because they can't support their families, because they can't feed their children and educate them. Out of humiliation they often desert their families and the long night of illegitimacy comes into being. Who are the least of these? They are brothers and sisters who out of agony, pain, and the harshness of their everyday life tries to escape through dope, and alcoholism, and through prostitution. As I walk through the ghettos and look at my brothers who may be dope addicts and who may be alcoholics because of this system, I stand there, not in arrogance before them, but I look at them and say, but for the grace of God, there go I. (applause) Ultimately, a great nation is a compassionate nation; ultimately a great person is a compassionate person. So this dispair in our society has caused people to be bitter, has caused them to engage in misguided action, has caused them to riot in many instances. Now you know my view about riots. I think they are socially destructive, self-defeating. I will continue to raise my voice against riots, because I think

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

they do more harm to the Negro himself than anything or anybody else. Therefore, my motto cannot be 'burn baby burn;' my motto must be, 'build baby build,' 'organize baby organize.' (applause) It isn't enough to condemn those persons who are out there rioting, they are rioting because they lost hope, they are rioting because of certain intolerable conditions in our society. It is time for us now to tell America the cause of the riots. It's time for us to talk about the ultimate root cause of the riots in our cities. People are left without attention. Like a little child devoid of attention, they will have temper tantrums. I was in Watts right after the riots, and I talked with a number of people, and one day I was talking with a group, and a fellow said to me, 'we won.' I said, 'what you mean we won. Negroes burned down their own places, Negroes were standing in line trying to get something to eat, what do you mean you won?' He said, 'yes, we won.' I said I still could not understand. He responded by saying, 'we made them pay attention to us.' The problem is that America hasn't paid attention to the black people of this country, and it's high time now that America pays attention.

"The other thing is, when we merely condemn riots, not conditions, we give the impression that the chief culprit is that person who may be rioting. I think now it is time to tell the nation who the chief culprit is, who is really guilty, who is really causing the riots. I say to you tonight that riots are caused by nice gentle, timid white moderates who are more concerned about order than justice, who can always say to the Negro, 'you are pushing things too fast, wait for a more convenient season,' and who has a kind of paternalistic notion that he can set the timetable for the Negroes. Riots are caused by a National administration, more concerned about winning the war in Vietnam than the war against poverty right here at home. (applause) Riots are caused by Federal Government, who spends approximately \$500,000.00 to kill every enemy soldier in Vietnam, and only \$53.00 a year for every person who is characterized as poverty stricken.

"Riots are caused by a Congress that is hypocritical, that is insensitive, a Congress that voted down the rent supplement program, a Congress that drastically cut back the model cities program, a Congress that has proved to be more anti-Negro

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

than anti-rats. This is what causes the riots. (applause) Riots are caused by every state legislature, California notwithstanding, that refuses to pass a fair housing bill, and California is a greater culprit because it passed one, and was sick enough to nullify it. (applause) Riots are caused by every labor union that will keep the Negro locked out of the building trades. Riots are caused by many white clergymen, who in the midst of social injustice prefer to remain silent behind the safe security of stained glass windows.

"America must hear this; I must tell the truth. It's high time now that we come to see that responsibility is broad and the guilt is wide. There must be repentance in America because God's judgment is upon us now. These problems that I'm talking about must be solved. There is nothing more dangerous than to build a society, with a large segment of people in that society who feel that they have no stake in it. A destructive minority can poison the well springs from which the majority must drink. It is time for everybody to see this. Now America can solve this problem, it isn't a difficult problem to solve. We have the money. The national gross product this year is 780 billion dollars. We're the richest nation in the world. The question isn't whether we have the resources. The question is whether we have the will. It's time for massive programs. We've done it on other things. We take young men away from their homes, away from school, and away from their jobs and put them in the Army. We deprive them of something so the Federal Government came to see the necessity of passing the GI Bill of Rights, so when a veteran comes home he is compensated in a way that others are not compensated. If he wants to buy a house, he can get low interest rates. If he wants to go to college, he can go with subsidies from the Federal Government. If he wants to start a business, he can start that business with the kind of help from the Federal Government that others cannot receive. Now what is needed today is a massive bill of rights for the disadvantaged, the long veterans of the long siege of denial. If this isn't done, we're going to run into more problems. I say to you that if our nation can spend 35 billion dollars a year to fight a war in Vietnam and 20 billion dollars to put a man on the moon, it can spend billions of dollars to put God's children on their own two feet right here on earth. (applause)

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

"The final problem I want to deal with if we're going to make this world a neighborhood, is the problem of war. President Kennedy said on one occasion, 'mankind must put an end to war, or war will put an end to mankind.' Those words are more true than ever before. War is one of the great evils of history. Today our nation is engaged in one of those wars, but it's more serious than anything taking place in the world today, we've seen the nightmarous physical casualties of that war, we've seen the rice fields of a little Asian country being trampled at will, and burned at whim, we've seen mothers with little babies tightly clutched in their arms, as they stood watching their little huts burst forth into flame. We've seen Vietnamese men and women, boys and girls dying by the thousands. We've seen fine young men of our nation dying and being wounded every day. We've seen even little children being burned with napalm.

"This isn't the only thing tragic about that war. War in Vietnam (unintelligible) morally and politically. There isn't a major ally of the United States in the world today that would dare to send a troop to Vietnam. We are left without any friends in this war, except for the little few puppet nations like Taiwan, Thailand, South Korea, and that's about it. We've left our nation with its innards scarred. This war has strengthened the forces of reaction in our country, strengthened the military-industrial complex, has diverted attention from civil rights. Think of all the energies and resources, the time that must be spent to keep this war going. Energies and resources that could be used in the struggle to make justice a reality right here. I can not help but feel that the riots taking place in our cities are related to what's happening in Vietnam, for when you build a climate of violence in the world, it has a way of being contagious. Also, that violent campaign is taking resources from the ghettos and communities that could be built anew. It intensifies frustrations. We are fighting two wars today, one in Vietnam and one in this country to get rid of poverty, and we are losing both of them. We are losing them morally and politically. Not only that, this war in Vietnam places us against the self-determination of a people. We just have to look at the history of it and we will see this.

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

"In 1945, the Republic of Vietnam declared itself independent after the joint occupation of the French and Japanese. The interesting thing is that they quoted our own Declaration of Independence in their document of freedom, and applied for membership in the French Commonwealth. When they declared themselves independent, we refused to recognize. When we did that, we refused to recognize an indigenous government led by indigenous people who were concerned with basic problems, some of whom were communists, but most of them were not. For eight years France engaged in a war to recapture the former colony. The thing that we must remember, that is that the United States of America financed so much of that war to the tune of more than 3 billion dollars and toward the end of that war we were financing more than eighty percent of the war cost. And France started tiring of her reckless action in Vietnam even before she was defeated at Dien Bien Phu in 1954. We did not. In 1954 an accord was reached, the Geneva Accord. We did everything we could to sabotage it. Pretty soon after that we ended up supporting a man by the name of Diem who turned out to be, we helped him start, one of the most ruthless dictators of the modern world. The Viet Cong came in to being, not as a movement in the North, it came into being as a movement in the South, a resistance movement to the oppressive methods of Diem.

"Doctor Bernard Paul (phonetic), the great authority on Vietnam, revealed that less than 25 percent of the members of the Viet Cong were communist. Yet this was the thing that so many failed to see. The American public was brainwashed into believing that this was communist invasion, that this was communist aggression, never stopping to realize that North Vietnam has no great love for China. The struggle in Vietnam today is generated by nationalism, the desire for self-determination, not communism. If it were a case of communist aggression and a communist take-over, China would have troops in Vietnam. We must never forget that China doesn't have a single troop in a fighting sense in Vietnam. Neither does Russia. No longer must this myth persist. Not only did we go along and support Diem, but we supported 12 other military dictatorships, and the man that we are supporting now is a man by the name of Mr. Ky.

"In America in the civil rights movement we would call him 'Uncle Tom.' Do you know why? Because Mr. Ky

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

fought against his own people as a mercenary with the French. Then he said that Hitler was his supreme hero in history, and he has never taken it back. These are the facts, and no matter how hard they are, America must hear these facts. It is time now for the administration of our country to rise up and say, 'we made a mistake.' Mr. Kennedy was honest, and that is why I'm so sorry he is not with us today. He was honest enough to say, in the Bay of Pigs invasion in Cuba, 'I made a mistake, I never should have listened to the experts.' And I call on President Johnson tonight to say to this nation and to the world that we've made a mistake in Vietnam. (applause) This war has hurt the humility of our nation, and has inflicted us with an arrogance of power. We need to get our own house in order. We find ourselves living in a situation where Congress will vote joyously to send billions of dollars to Vietnam and then will stand up and vote against a fair housing bill which will make it possible for a veteran to live anywhere that he wants to live when he comes home from Vietnam. (applause).

"Black boys and white boys struggle and suffer, often wounded in brutal solidarity on the battle field of Vietnam, but when they come back home, it's doubtful that their children will be able to sit together in the same classroom. It's time for us to put our own house in order. Negro soldiers can die on the battle fields of Vietnam, and occasionally they come back home and can't even be buried in the cemetery of Tusculumbia?, Alabama. It's time to put our own house in order. (applause)

"We've increased the possibilities of the third world war. We've increased the possibilities of the annihilation of the whole human race. These are the things that we must admit. If we continue to flirt unhesitatingly with war, our earthly habitat will be transformed into an inferno that even the mind of Dante could not imagine. So I must continue to speak against the war in Vietnam. There are those who have said to me, 'Why are you taking a stand against the war? You're a civil rights leader. You shouldn't be on this. You're out of your field.' Long before I was a civil rights speaker I was a preacher of the gospel. When I was ordained to the

()

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

Christian ministry, just as I took a commission to bring the insights of our Christian heritage to bear on the evils of our day.

"The other thing my friends is the fact that I've worked so hard now against segregation in public accommodations to end up at this point segregating my moral concern. (applause) For I know that justice is indivisible, that there are some civil rights leaders who are afraid, or refuse to take a stand, that's their business. I know that justice is indivisible. Injustice anywhere is a threat to justice everywhere.

"The other thing I know, it would be rather absurd for me to work passionately and unrelentingly for integrated schools and not be concerned about the survival of the world in which to integrate. There are those who go on to say beyond that, 'Aren't you going to hurt your leadership?' Somebody said to me not long ago, 'People have respected you, and don't you feel you're going to lose that and in order to maintain that respect don't you think you'll have to start talking more in terms with the policy of our nation in Vietnam?' I looked into his eyes, and said, 'Sir, I'm sorry you don't know me.' I'm not a consensus leader. I don't determine what is right and wrong by looking at the budget of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference. Sure my stand has hurt the budget of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference. I don't determine what is wrong by roaming around taking a Gallup poll of the majority opinion. Ultimately a genuine leader is not a subject for consensus, but he is a molder of consensus. (applause) On some positions, cowardice asks the question, 'Is it safe?' Expediency asks the question, 'Is it politic?' And then vanity comes along and asked the question, 'Is it popular?' But conscience asks the question, 'Is it right?' There comes a time when one must take a stand that is neither expedient, that's neither safe, that's neither politic, or that's neither popular, but he must take that stand because it is right, and that is where I find myself today. (applause)

"I take the stand because I love America. I'm not engaged in a hate America campaign. I love this great nation. I see its marvelous possibilities for the whole world. I'm disappointed with America, but remember there can be no great

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

disappointment where there is not great love. Disappointed with the continued existence of racism, the continued existence of poverty, the continued existence of war. But I'm not going to despair. I'm going on with the faith that we can transform dark yesterdays into bright tomorrows. I'm not going to despair even on the race question. Our goal is freedom. Somehow I still believe that we're going to get there, because no matter how much she strays away from it, the goal of America is freedom. Confused and scorned though we may be, our destiny is tied up with the destiny of America. Before the pilgrim fathers landed at Plymouth, we were here. Before Jefferson etched across the pages of history the majestic words of the Declaration of Independence, we were here. Before the beautiful words of the Star Spangled Banner were written, we were here. For more than two centuries our forebearers labored here without wages. They made cotton king, and they built the homes of their masters in the midst of the most oppressive and most humiliating conditions, and yet out of bottomless vitality they continued to grow and develop.

"I say to you tonight that if the inexpressable cruelties of slavery couldn't stop us, the oppression that we now face including the so-called white backlash, will surely fail. We're going to win our freedom. (applause)

"So I can still sing, 'We Shall Overcome.' We shall overcome because William Cullen Bryant is right. 'The truth crushed to earth will rise again.' We shall overcome because James Russell Lowell is right. 'Truth forever on the scaffold, wrong forever on the throne.' Yet that scaffold sways the future; behind the dim unknown stands a God within the shadows, keeping watch above his own. So let us keep going, keep moving, however difficult it is. The late Black Bard, who achieved so much greatness with his eloquent pen, wrote some words about a mother speaking to her son. Her grammar wasn't quite right but she uttered words of great symbolic profundity. 'Well son, I'll tell you. Life for me ain't been no crystal stairs, it's had tacks in it. Boards tore out, places with no carpet on the floor, bare. But all the time I been a climbing on and reaching landings, and turning corners, and sometimes going in the dark where there ain't been no light. So boy, don't you stop now. Don't you sit down on the steps 'cause you find it's kind of hard now, for I'm still going boy. I'm still climbing.' Life for me ain't been no crystal stair, life for none of us has been a crystal stair, but we must keep moving. If you can't fly, run. If you can't run, walk.

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

If you can't walk, crawl; but by all means, keep moving.
(applause)."

DIRECTOR, FBI

8/18/67

SAC, ATLANTA (157-2705) (P)

RABBLE ROUSER INDEX
(SUBVERSIVE CONTROL)

Re SAC Letter 57-47 (B).

Enclosed herewith are the original and four copies each of write-ups concerning the following individuals who are recommended for inclusion in the Rabble Rouser Index:

[REDACTED]
MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
[REDACTED]

b7(c)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-28-81 BY SP4 JAM/LL
6076

2 - Bureau (Enc. 35) (RM)
2 - Atlanta
AGS/het
(4)

Prepare
RR1 cards
Gmel

File in 100-106670

100-106670

NOT RECORDED
100 SEP 14 1967

ENCLOSURE

57 OCT 1967

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-106670

RR1 cards prepared 10/16/67 vch

RABBLE ROUSER INDEX
APPROVED

*Prepared
RR/Cand
Gmel
WCS*

NAME KING, MARTIN LUTHER, JR.

SEX male

ALIASES

RACE Negro

DATE & PLACE OF BIRTH
1/15/29, Atlanta, Georgia

NATIONALITY
United States

ORGANIZATION AFFILIATION
Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC)

POSITION IN ORGANIZATION
President

DESCRIPTION

<u>HEIGHT</u>	<u>WEIGHT</u>	<u>HAIR</u>	<u>EYES</u>	<u>DISTINGUISHING CHARACTERISTICS</u>
5'7"	170	black	brown	neatly trimmed mustache

FBI #

OTHER IDENT #

169 213 C

Atlanta Police Department 198979

RESIDENCE

BUSINESS ADDRESS

234 Sunset Avenue, N.W.,
Atlanta, Georgia

334 Auburn Avenue, N.E.,
Atlanta, Georgia

SUCCINCT RESUME OF ACTIVITIES Subject is established civil rights leader and has acquired national and international status. Professes to adhere to philosophy of non-violence but past actions have provoked civil disobedience. On 8/14/67 publicly committed SCLC to a program of massive civil disobedience. Has publicly denounced U.S. participation in war in Vietnam.

BU FILE # 100-106670

FIELD OFFICE FILE # 100-5586

SUBMITTING OFFICE Atlanta

100-106670

ENCLOSURE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATION SECTION

SEPT 6 1967

TELETYPE

FBI WASH DC*

FBI CHICAGO

1258PM URGENT 9/2/67 JLS

TO DIRECTOR, WASHINGTON FIELD, ATLANTA AND MILWAUKEE

WASHINGTON FIELD VIA WASHINGTON
FROM CHICAGO (100-35356) 2P

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM - C, OO: ATLANTA.

INFORMATION RECEIVED INDICATING KING AND DICK GREGORY,
NEGRO COMEDIAN AND CIVIL RIGHTS ACTIVIST, POSSIBLY TO APPEAR
MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN EVENING INSTANT DATE.

MILWAUKEE CURRENTLY EXPERIENCING RACIAL TENSION AS RESULT
OF NAACP YOUTH COUNCIL, OPEN HOUSING MARCHES WHICH HAVE RESULTED
IN VIOLENCE.

[REDACTED] ADVISED INSTANT KING APPEARED BEFORE
NATIONAL CONFERENCE FOR NEW POLITICS CONVENTION BEING HELD CHICAGO
AUGUST THIRTY ONE LAST.

b7(D) INSTANT ISSUE "CHICAGO TRIBUNE" REPORTS KING SPOKE BEFORE
AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION, WASHINGTON, D.C. SEPTEMBER
ONE LAST.

[REDACTED] HAVE ADVISED DICK GREGORY APPEARED AT
BLACK PEOPLES CONVENTION CHICAGO NIGHT SEPTEMBER ONE LAST, WHICH
END PAGE ONE

SEP 12 1967

TWO COPIES WFO

cc - BA Wells

16 SEP 6 1967

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

WCF/KLP
C. Brennan
W. H. H. H.

6

4

REC-21 100-100000-3080

5-9m

PAGE TWO CG 100-35356

CONVENTION SCHEDULED TO RECONVENE INSTANT DATE.

b7(D) [REDACTED] HAVE NO INFORMATION THIS TIME GREGORY
TO TRAVEL MILWAUKEE INSTANT. [REDACTED] ASSIGNED AND ANY
PERTINENT INFORMATION DEVELOPED WILL BE FURNISHED MILWAUKEE.

WASHINGTON FIELD AND ATLANTA CONTACT APPROPRIATE
SOURCES AND SUTEL MILWAUKEE AND CHICAGO ANY INFORMATION RE KING'S
ITINERARY.

END

ELR

FBI WASH DC*